

Montgomery County School District
Audited Financial Statements
and Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2025

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Kentucky State Committee of School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Montgomery County School District
Mt. Sterling, KY 40353

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Montgomery County School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Montgomery County School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Montgomery County School District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 18 to the financial statements, in 2025 the District adopted new accounting guidance, GASB No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Auditor Responsibilities and State Compliance Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Montgomery County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Montgomery County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Montgomery County School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Montgomery County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability, Schedule of District Contributions – Pension, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability – Medical Insurance Plan, Schedule of District Contributions – Medical Insurance Plan, Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability – Life Insurance Plan, and Schedule of District Contributions – Life Insurance Plan on pages 4-10 and 69-78 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements.

We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Montgomery County School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 5, 2025, on our consideration of the Montgomery County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Montgomery County School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Montgomery County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Lexington, KY
December 5, 2025

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**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

As management of the Montgomery County School District, we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information found within the body of the audit.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS/OVERALL DISTRICT HIGHLIGHTS

- The beginning General Fund balance for the District was \$10,395,367. With an increase of \$1,396,429, the ending balance for FY2025 was \$11,791,796.
- Average Daily Attendance (AADA), is used to calculate base SEEK funding. Our funding AADA was 3,931.009 which was an increase of 49.903 from the previous year.
- The FY25 Guaranteed SEEK base was \$4,326 per pupil.
- 2024-25 SEEK Funding was \$20,969,902, an increase of \$2,310,256 from previous year.
- For the 2024-25 school year KY Legislatures funded full day Kindergarten in the state budget.
- CERS Employer Contribution Rates have continued to decrease.
 - 23-24 – 23.34%
 - 24-25 – 19.71%
 - 25-26 – 18.62%
- For the 2024-25 school year the Board voted to keep the prior year tax rate of 52.4 cents plus .1 cents for exonerations.
- As local property assessments (local effort) increase our SEEK Funding decreases.
- Increased interest revenue but we understand that rates are going down and we will receive less interest revenue.
- Insurance Premiums increased significantly again at approximately 17%. Includes property, fleet, liability, etc.
- District maintained strong percentage of contingency well above the required 2%.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the District's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation and operation of non-instructional services. Fixed assets and related debt is also supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues. The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 11-12 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. This is a state mandated uniform system and chart of accounts for all Kentucky public school districts utilizing the MUNIS administrative software. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds.

Fiduciary funds are trust funds established by benefactors to aid in student education, welfare and teacher support. The only proprietary funds are our vending and food service operations. All other activities of the district are included in the governmental funds.

The basic fund financial statements can be found on pages 13-23 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 24-68 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the District, assets plus deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources by \$41,135,014 as of June 30, 2025 as compared to \$34,802,346 in the prior year. The prior year net position was revised for the implementation of GASBS No. 101 *Compensated Absences*. The change in accounting principle decreased the prior year net position by \$747,387. This guidance requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. Note 18 describes in further detail the change in accounting principle.

The largest portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land and improvements, buildings and improvements, vehicles, furniture and equipment and construction in progress); less any related debt used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending.

Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, the depreciation of capital assets.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The breakdown of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position can be seen on page 11 in the statement of net position, Government Wide Basis.

Net position for the years ending June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024	Change
Current Assets	\$ 33,897,960	\$ 28,857,518	\$ 5,040,442
Noncurrent Assets	84,977,945	79,618,744	5,359,201
Total Assets	118,875,905	108,476,262	10,399,643
 Deferred Outflows of Resources	 7,583,555	 10,020,220	 (2,436,665)
Current Liabilities	5,739,396	4,722,829	1,016,567
Noncurrent Liabilities	67,663,725	63,875,139	3,788,586
Total Liabilities	73,403,121	68,597,968	4,805,153
 Deferred Inflows of Resources	 11,921,325	 15,096,168	 (3,174,843)
 Net Position			
Investment in capital assets (net)	31,988,612	32,095,085	(106,473)
Restricted	19,719,928	17,176,766	2,543,162
Unrestricted	(10,573,526)	(14,469,505)	3,895,979
Total Net Position	\$ 41,135,014	\$ 34,802,346	\$ 6,332,668

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

The following table presents a summary of revenues and expenses for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, government wide basis.

	Summary of Revenue and Expenditures					
	Governmental		Business-type		Total	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenues:						
Local revenue sources	\$15,307,944	\$13,324,697	\$575,889	\$677,588	\$15,883,833	\$14,002,285
State revenue sources	48,908,685	45,823,364	437,351	319,181	49,346,036	46,142,545
Federal revenue sources	4,301,226	10,731,811	3,815,637	4,814,442	8,116,863	15,546,253
Tuition	12,295	20,345	0	0	12,295	20,345
Gain/(Loss) on sale of assets	67,877	1,072,012	0	0	67,877	1,072,012
Investments	1,223,654	1,336,525	107,925	137,273	1,331,579	1,473,798
Total Revenue	69,821,681	72,308,754	4,936,802	5,948,484	74,758,483	78,257,238
Expenses:						
Instruction	37,595,398	37,506,528	0	0	37,595,398	37,506,528
Student support services	4,589,822	4,358,319	0	0	4,589,822	4,358,319
Instructional support	3,317,429	5,802,729	0	0	3,317,429	5,802,729
District administration	2,099,360	1,822,922	0	0	2,099,360	1,822,922
School administration	2,952,053	2,912,524	0	0	2,952,053	2,912,524
Business support	2,206,700	2,711,909	0	0	2,206,700	2,711,909
Plant operations	5,862,795	5,023,634	0	0	5,862,795	5,023,634
Student transportation	2,425,455	3,318,475	0	0	2,425,455	3,318,475
Community service	431,495	426,997	0	0	431,495	426,997
Interest on long-term debt	788,254	1,682,963	0	0	788,254	1,682,963
Day care	0	0	880,563	611,719	880,563	611,719
Food service	0	0	4,529,104	3,893,646	4,529,104	3,893,646
Total Expenses	62,268,761	65,567,000	5,409,667	4,505,365	67,678,428	70,072,365
Transfers	273,203	53,659	(273,203)	(195,659)	0	(142,000)
Change in net position	7,826,123	6,795,413	(746,068)	1,247,460	7,080,055	8,042,873
Beginning net position	30,887,604	24,092,191	3,914,742	2,667,282	34,802,346	26,759,473
Change in accounting principle (Note 18)	(706,098)	0	(41,249)	0	(747,347)	0
Ending net position	\$38,007,629	\$30,887,604	\$3,127,425	\$3,914,742	\$41,135,054	\$34,802,346

Governmental Activities

Instruction comprises 60% of governmental program expenses. Plant Operations expense makes up 9% of government expenses. District and School Administration total 8% of governmental expenses. The remaining expenses for support services, community service activities, transportation and interest account for the final 22% of total governmental expense.

Business-Type Activities

The business-type activities include the food service and day care operations. These programs had total revenues of \$4,936,802 and expenses of \$5,409,667 for fiscal year 2025. Of the revenues, \$579,889 was charges for services, and \$4,252,988 was from State and Federal grants. Business activities receive no support from tax revenues. The School District will continue to monitor the charges and costs of this activity.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FUND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The following table presents a summary of revenue and expense, excluding transfers, for selected funds (including on-behalf payments). Food service and day care amounts are presented on the accrual basis while general and special revenue funds are on the modified accrual basis:

For the Year ending June 30, 2025							
	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	FSPK BUILDING FUND	CONSTRUCTION FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	FOOD SERVICE FUND	DAY CARE FUND
REVENUES:							
From local sources:							
Taxes:							
Property	\$ 6,141,679	\$ 0	\$ 3,107,256	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Motor vehicle	1,336,664	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utilities	2,091,605	0	0	0	0	0	0
Earnings on investments	1,005,768	3,122	0	26,233	173,183	107,925	0
Tuition & fees	12,295	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other local revenues	1,661,550	52,107	0	0	0	0	0
Intergovernmental - state	32,057,660	2,868,944	4,033,422	0	129,065	282,147	155,204
Intergovernmental - federal	163,089	4,138,137	0	0	0	3,815,637	0
Gain/(Loss) on asset disposal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lunchroom sales	0	0	0	0	0	269,730	0
Day care revenue	0	0	0	0	0	0	306,159
TOTAL REVENUES	44,470,310	7,062,310	7,140,678	26,233	302,248	4,475,439	461,363
EXPENDITURES:							
Instruction:	24,009,851	4,700,840	0	0	0	0	0
Support Services:							
Student	3,536,450	747,009	0	0	0	0	0
Instructional staff	1,767,220	851,103	0	0	0	0	0
District administration	2,025,583	0	0	0	0	0	0
School administration	2,404,277	9,539	0	0	0	0	0
Business	2,239,343	3,031	0	0	0	0	0
Plant operations and maintenance	5,909,324	179,287	0	0	0	0	0
Student transportation	2,388,949	140,855	0	0	0	0	0
Food Service	0	0	0	0	0	4,529,104	0
Day care service	0	0	0	0	0	0	880,563
Community Service	0	515,052	0	0	0	0	0
Capital outlay	1,192,990	0	0	6,285,781	0	0	0
Debt service	214,815	0	0	0	3,667,278	0	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	45,688,802	7,146,716	0	6,285,781	3,667,278	4,529,104	880,563
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ (1,218,492)	\$ (84,406)	\$ 7,140,678	\$ (6,259,548)	\$ (3,365,030)	\$ (53,665)	\$ (419,200)

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

For the Year ending June 30, 2024						
	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	CONSTRUCTION FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	FOOD SERVICE FUND	DAY CARE FUND
REVENUES:						
From local sources:						
Taxes:						
Property	\$ 5,665,517	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	0
Motor vehicle	1,311,823	0	0	0	0	0
Utilities	2,015,662	0	0	0	0	0
Earnings on investments	1,054,344	5,351	102,813	156,540	137,273	0
Tuition & fees	20,345	0	0	0	0	0
Other local revenues	364,552	28,817	125,000	0	31,052	0
Intergovernmental - state	28,862,734	2,590,474	0	129,065	217,470	101,711
Intergovernmental - federal	375,097	9,520,619	0	836,095	4,425,530	388,912
Gain/(Loss) on asset disposal	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lunchroom sales	0	0	0	0	286,857	0
Day care revenue	0	0	0	0	0	359,679
TOTAL REVENUES	39,670,074	12,145,261	227,813	1,121,700	5,098,182	850,302
EXPENDITURES:						
Instruction:	21,444,661	6,676,823	0	0	0	0
Support Services:						
Student	3,171,247	677,214	0	0	0	0
Instructional staff	1,612,996	2,977,937	0	0	0	0
District administration	1,664,528	0	0	0	0	0
School administration	2,290,303	0	0	0	0	0
Business	1,839,029	736,027	0	0	0	0
Plant operations and maintenance	5,154,177	27,708	0	0	0	0
Student transportation	3,222,871	167,768	0	0	0	0
Food Service	0	0	0	0	3,893,646	0
Day care service	0	0	0	0	0	611,719
Community Service	5,750	482,842	0	0	0	0
Capital outlay	107,696	106,739	4,410,115	0	0	0
Debt service	276,921	0	0	4,526,571	0	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	40,790,179	11,853,058	4,410,115	4,526,571	3,893,646	611,719
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ (1,120,105)	\$ 292,203	\$ (4,182,302)	\$ (3,404,871)	\$ 1,204,536	\$ 238,583

Debt

At June 30, 2025, the School District had \$52,039,259 in debt outstanding, plus a premium of \$196,761; \$1,431,893 of the District's debt will be paid from the KSFCC funding provided by the State of Kentucky. A total of \$2,826,228 is due within one year.

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2025, the School District's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities was \$84,151,370, a increase of \$5,379,786, net of depreciation, from FY2024. \$7,478,771 of capital assets were acquired for the governmental funds and \$518,017 of capital assets were acquired in the proprietary funds during FY2025.

Comments on Budget Comparisons

General fund budget compared to actual revenue varied from line item to line item with the ending actual revenues being \$14,735,310 more than budget. General fund budget compared to actual expenditures varied from line item to line item with the ending actual expenditures being \$10,076,776 more than budget. This overage is caused by on-behalf payments that are recorded at year end but not included in the budget appropriations. This overage is offset by additional on-behalf revenues from the state. The District's total general fund revenues for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, before interfund transfers, was \$44,470,310, an increase of \$4,800,236 from the total revenues of \$39,670,074 for 2024.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FUTURE BUDGETARY IMPLICATIONS

In Kentucky, the public school system fiscal year is July 1 through June 30; other programs, i.e. some federal, operate on a different fiscal calendar but are reflected in the District's overall budget. By law the budget must have a minimum 2% contingency. Significant board actions that impacted finances include; Section 7 allocations, funding all-day Kindergarten, funding all athletic and a majority of extracurricular trips, expenditures for an alternative school investment in school safety by implementing new software, equipment and adding School Resource Officers to each school. Staffing/Budget decisions were made based on projected enrollment for the 25-26 school year. For the 2025-26 school year AADA SEEK has increased due to increase of AADA and increased per pupil funding by the state legislature. For the 2025-26 fiscal year the Board voted to maintain the same local property tax rate of 52.5 in order to combat the loss of SEEK funding due to increased assessments before exonerations.. The state has cut flex focus funding by awarding zero funds for PD and Instructional Resources, although there were funding increases to Gifted & Talented, CTE Supplemental Funding, and Safe Schools.

The CERS retirement employer rate decreased to 18.62% for 2025-26. The KTRS retirement employer contribution to the retiree medical insurance fund is 3.00% and federally funded employees 16.105/17.105% as mandated. Federal Programs Health Insurance/Life Insurance reimbursements to the State of Kentucky are included in the District's budget. For the upcoming 2025-26 school year, the district remains committed to maintaining the 187-day contracts for certified teachers.

Management and the Board will review the operating budget and seek areas to reduce costs while maintaining a quality education. We will also aggressively pursue new grant funding and local community support. The support and fundraising efforts of the Montgomery School District, Alumni, and Community Leaders positively impact the educational accomplishments of this district. The Board and management believe these actions will establish an adequate reserve in fiscal year 2026 while being aware the budget will likely change for the next fiscal year.

Questions regarding this report should be directed to Angela Rhodes Warner, Director of Finance, (859) 497-8760 ext. 6003, email: angela.rhodes@montgomery.kyschools.us , or by mail at the Montgomery County Schools, 3400 Indian Mound Drive Mt. Sterling, KY 40353.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

	PRIMARY GOVERNMENT			
	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL	
ASSETS:				
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 27,980,763	\$ 4,296,022	\$ 32,276,785	
Accounts receivable				
Taxes	324,840	-	324,840	
Accounts	47,237	269,307	316,544	
Intergovernmental - Federal	810,847	-	810,847	
Current portion of lease receivable	86,837	-	86,837	
Inventory	-	82,107	82,107	
Total Current Assets	<u>29,250,524</u>	<u>4,647,436</u>	<u>33,897,960</u>	
Noncurrent Assets				
Noncurrent portion of lease receivable	468,970	-	468,970	
Net OPEB asset - CERS	292,370	65,235	357,605	
Non-depreciated capital assets	25,200,990	-	25,200,990	
Net depreciated capital assets	57,718,078	1,227,276	58,945,354	
Net intangible right-to-use assets	5,026	-	5,026	
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>83,685,434</u>	<u>1,292,511</u>	<u>84,977,945</u>	
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>112,935,958</u>	<u>5,939,947</u>	<u>118,875,905</u>	
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES				
Pension - CERS	2,332,789	520,498	2,853,287	
OPEB - CERS	788,303	175,889	964,192	
OPEB - KTRS	3,692,814	-	3,692,814	
Deferred Gain/Loss on Bond Refinance	73,262	-	73,262	
Total deferred outflow of resources	<u>6,887,168</u>	<u>696,387</u>	<u>7,583,555</u>	
LIABILITIES:				
Current Liabilities				
Accounts payable	938,417	336	938,753	
Payroll liabilities	2,306	-	2,306	
Current portion of bond obligations	2,685,000	-	2,685,000	
Current portion of compensated absences	822,310	42,765	865,075	
Accrued interest payable	277,404	-	277,404	
Unearned revenues	829,630	-	829,630	
Current portion of lease liability	5,267	-	5,267	
Current portion of financed purchases	135,961	-	135,961	
Total Current Liabilities	<u>5,696,295</u>	<u>43,101</u>	<u>5,739,396</u>	
Noncurrent Liabilities				
Noncurrent portion of bond obligations	49,142,761	-	49,142,761	
Net pension liability - CERS	10,098,176	2,253,133	12,351,309	
Net OPEB liability - KTRS	5,607,000	-	5,607,000	
Noncurrent portion financed purchases	267,031	-	267,031	
Noncurrent portion of lease liabilities	-	-	-	
Noncurrent portion of compensated absences	295,624	-	295,624	
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>65,410,592</u>	<u>2,253,133</u>	<u>67,663,725</u>	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>71,106,887</u>	<u>2,296,234</u>	<u>73,403,121</u>	
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Pension - CERS	2,167,432	483,604	2,651,036	
OPEB - CERS	3,267,758	729,111	3,996,869	
OPEB - KTRS	4,757,000	-	4,757,000	
Lease	516,420	-	516,420	
Total deferred inflow of resources	<u>10,708,610</u>	<u>1,212,715</u>	<u>11,921,325</u>	
NET POSITION				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	30,761,336	1,227,276	31,988,612	
Restricted				
Debt Service	9,713,618	-	9,713,618	
Capital projects	5,572,962	-	5,572,962	
Other purposes	292,400	4,140,948	4,433,348	
Unrestricted	<u>(8,332,687)</u>	<u>(2,240,839)</u>	<u>(10,573,526)</u>	
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 38,007,629</u>	<u>\$ 3,127,385</u>	<u>\$ 41,135,014</u>	

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	PROGRAM REVENUES				NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION		
	EXPENSES	CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	PRIMARY GOVERNMENT		
					GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
Primary Government Governmental Activities:							
Instructional	\$ 37,595,398	\$ 12,295	\$ 4,301,226	\$ -	\$ (33,281,877)	\$ -	\$ (33,281,877)
Support Services:							
Student	4,589,822	-	-	-	(4,589,822)	-	(4,589,822)
Instructional staff	3,317,429	-	-	-	(3,317,429)	-	(3,317,429)
District administration	2,099,360	-	-	-	(2,099,360)	-	(2,099,360)
School administration	2,952,053	-	-	-	(2,952,053)	-	(2,952,053)
Business	2,206,700	-	-	-	(2,206,700)	-	(2,206,700)
Plant operations and maintenance	5,862,795	-	-	-	(5,862,795)	-	(5,862,795)
Student transportation	2,425,455	-	-	-	(2,425,455)	-	(2,425,455)
Community services	431,495	-	-	-	(431,495)	-	(431,495)
Interest on long-term debt	788,254	-	-	129,065	(659,189)	-	(659,189)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>62,268,761</u>	<u>12,295</u>	<u>4,301,226</u>	<u>129,065</u>	<u>(57,826,175)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(57,826,175)</u>
Business Type Activities:							
Food Service	4,529,104	269,730	4,097,784	-	-	(161,590)	(161,590)
Child Care	880,563	306,159	155,204	-	-	(419,200)	(419,200)
Total Business Type Activities	<u>5,409,667</u>	<u>575,889</u>	<u>4,252,988</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(580,790)</u>	<u>(580,790)</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 67,678,428</u>	<u>\$ 588,184</u>	<u>\$ 8,554,214</u>	<u>\$ 129,065</u>	<u>\$ (57,826,175)</u>	<u>\$ (580,790)</u>	<u>\$ (58,406,965)</u>
	General Revenues:						
	Taxes:						
	Property				\$ 9,248,935	\$ -	\$ 9,248,935
	Motor vehicle				1,336,664	-	1,336,664
	Utilities				2,091,605	-	2,091,605
	State and formula grants				48,793,550	-	48,793,550
	Interest and investment earnings				1,223,654	107,925	1,331,579
	Other Local revenues				2,616,810	-	2,616,810
	Gain/(loss) on sale of assets				67,877	-	67,877
	Transfers				273,203	(273,203)	-
	Total General Revenues and Transfers				<u>65,652,298</u>	<u>(165,278)</u>	<u>65,487,020</u>
	Change in Net Position				<u>7,826,123</u>	<u>(746,068)</u>	<u>7,080,055</u>
	Net Position - beginning of year				<u>30,887,604</u>	<u>3,914,742</u>	<u>34,802,346</u>
	Change in accounting principle (Note 18)				<u>(706,098)</u>	<u>(41,289)</u>	<u>(747,387)</u>
	Net Position - beginning of year restated				<u>30,181,506</u>	<u>3,873,453</u>	<u>34,054,959</u>
	Net Position - end of year				<u>\$ 38,007,629</u>	<u>\$ 3,127,385</u>	<u>\$ 41,135,014</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE (GRANT) FUND	FSPK BUILDING FUND	CONSTRUCTION FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS:							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,974,968	\$ 18,793	\$ 514	\$ 5,985,813	\$ 9,713,618	\$ 287,057	\$ 27,980,763
Accounts receivable							
Taxes	324,840	-	-	-	-	-	324,840
Accounts	41,894	-	-	-	-	5,343	47,237
Intergovernmental - Federal	-	810,847	-	-	-	-	810,847
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 12,341,702	\$ 829,640	\$ 514	\$ 5,985,813	\$ 9,713,618	\$ 292,400	\$ 29,163,687
LIABILITIES:							
Accounts payable	\$ 525,042	\$ 10	\$ -	\$ 413,365	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 938,417
Payroll liabilities	2,306	-	-	-	-	-	2,306
Compensated absences	22,558	-	-	-	-	-	22,558
Grant advances	-	829,630	-	-	-	-	829,630
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 549,906	\$ 829,640	\$ -	\$ 413,365	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,792,911
FUND BALANCES:							
Restricted	-	-	514	5,572,448	9,713,618	292,400	15,578,980
Committed	359,454	-	-	-	-	-	359,454
Unassigned	11,432,342	-	-	-	-	-	11,432,342
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	\$ 11,791,796	\$ -	\$ 514	\$ 5,572,448	\$ 9,713,618	\$ 292,400	\$ 27,370,776
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 12,341,702	\$ 829,640	\$ 514	\$ 5,985,813	\$ 9,713,618	\$ 292,400	\$ 29,163,687

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 27,370,776
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets are not reported in the fund financial statement because they are not current financial resources, but they are reported in the statement of net position.	82,924,094
Lease receivable are not reported in the fund financial statement because they are not current financial resources, but they are reported in the statement of net position.	555,807
Deferred outflows of resources are not recorded in the government fund financials because they do not affect current resources but are recorded in the statement of net position.	
Deferred loss on refunding	73,262
Pension - CERS	2,332,789
OPEB - CERS	788,303
OPEB - KTRS	3,692,814
Certain assets (obligations) are not a use of financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the government funds, but are presented in the statement of net position.	
Net pension liability - CERS	(10,098,176)
Net OPEB asset - CERS	292,370
Net OPEB liability - KTRS	(5,607,000)
Deferred inflows of resources are not recorded in the government fund financials because they do not affect current resources but are recorded in the statement of net position.	
Pension - CERS	(2,167,432)
OPEB - CERS	(3,267,758)
OPEB - KTRS	(4,757,000)
Lease	(516,420)
Certain liabilities (such as bonds payable, the long-term portion of accrued sick leave, and accrued interest) are not reported in the fund financial statement because they are not due and payable, but are presented in the statement of net position.	
Bond obligations	(51,827,761)
Financed purchase obligations	(402,992)
Lease liability	(5,267)
Accrued interest	(277,404)
Accrued compensated absences	<u>(1,095,376)</u>
Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 38,007,629</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE (GRANT) FUNDS	FSPK BUILDING FUND	CONSTRUCTION FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
REVENUES:							
From local sources:							
Taxes:							
Property	\$ 6,141,679	\$ -	\$ 3,107,256	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,248,935
Motor vehicle	1,336,664	-	-	-	-	-	1,336,664
Utilities	2,091,605	-	-	-	-	-	2,091,605
Earnings on investments	1,005,768	3,122	-	26,233	173,183	-	1,208,306
Tuition	12,295	-	-	-	-	-	12,295
Other local revenues	1,661,550	52,107	-	-	-	917,083	2,630,740
Intergovernmental - State	32,057,660	2,868,944	4,033,422	-	129,065	393,101	39,482,192
Intergovernmental - Indirect federal	163,089	4,138,137	-	-	-	-	4,301,226
TOTAL REVENUES	44,470,310	7,062,310	7,140,678	26,233	302,248	1,310,184	60,311,963
EXPENDITURES:							
Instruction:	24,009,851	4,700,840	-	-	-	852,226	29,562,917
Support Services:							
Student	3,536,450	747,009	-	-	-	95	4,283,554
Instructional staff	1,767,220	851,103	-	-	-	160,026	2,778,349
District administration	2,025,583	-	-	-	-	-	2,025,583
School administration	2,404,277	9,539	-	-	-	-	2,413,816
Business	2,239,343	3,031	-	-	-	-	2,242,374
Plant operations and maintenance	5,909,324	179,287	-	-	-	-	6,088,611
Student transportation	2,388,949	140,855	-	-	-	24,527	2,554,331
Community Services	-	515,052	-	-	-	-	515,052
Other Non-Instructional	-	-	-	-	-	16,892	16,892
Capital Outlay	1,192,990	-	-	6,285,781	-	-	7,478,771
Debt service	214,815	-	-	-	3,667,278	-	3,882,093
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	45,688,802	7,146,716	-	6,285,781	3,667,278	1,053,766	63,842,343
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	(1,218,492)	(84,406)	7,140,678	(6,259,548)	(3,365,030)	256,418	(3,530,380)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):							
Operating transfers in	2,814,127	84,406	-	865,912	4,247,310	182,677	8,194,432
Operating transfers out	(267,083)	-	(7,261,045)	-	-	(393,101)	(7,921,229)
Debt issuance proceeds	-	-	-	8,800,000	-	-	8,800,000
Bond discount	-	-	-	(150,019)	-	-	(150,019)
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets	67,877	-	-	-	-	-	67,877
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):	2,614,921	84,406	(7,261,045)	9,515,893	4,247,310	(210,424)	8,991,061
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,396,429	-	(120,367)	3,256,345	882,280	45,994	5,460,681
Fund balance - beginning of year	10,395,367	-	120,881	2,316,103	8,831,338	246,406	21,910,095
Fund balance - end of year	\$ 11,791,796	\$ -	\$ 514	\$ 5,572,448	\$ 9,713,618	\$ 292,400	\$ 27,370,776

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 5,460,681
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Bond discounts are expensed as incurred in the fund financial statement, but are amortized over the life of the bond in the statement of activities	196,887
Revenues from lessor activities in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported in the as revenues in the funds.	1,417
Governmental funds do not report the effect of gain or loss on refunding debt, whereas these are amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities.	(34,717)
Capital outlays are reported as expenditures in the fund financial statement because they are current financial resources, but they are presented as assets in the statement of activities and depreciated over their estimated economic lives. The difference is the amount by which capital outlays exceeds depreciation expense for the year.	
Capital outlays	7,478,771
Depreciation expense	(2,541,956)
Generally, expenditures recognized in the fund financial statement are limited to only those that use current financial resources, but expenses are recognized in the statement of activities when they are incurred.	
Accrued interest	(6,511)
Compensated absences	(14,674)
Proceeds from long-term debt are reported as revenues in the fund statements because they create current financial resources, but they are separated and shown as long-term debt on the statement of net position.	(8,800,000)
Governmental funds report pension and OPEB contributions as expenditures when paid. However, in the Statement of Activities, pension and OPEB expense is the cost of benefits earned, adjusted for member contributions, and the recognition of changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, and investment experience.	
KTRS on-behalf revenue	9,440,424
KTRS on-behalf pension expense	(9,852,424)
KTRS on-behalf OPEB expense	412,000
Pension expense - CERS	919,186
OPEB expense - CERS	1,007,982
OPEB expense - KTRS	1,007,483
Bond and lease payments are recognized as expenditures of current financial resources in the fund financial statement, but are reductions of liabilities in the statement of net position.	<u>3,151,574</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 7,826,123</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET TO ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	GENERAL FUND				VARIANCE Favorable (Unfavorable)	
	BUDGETED AMOUNTS		ACTUAL			
	ORIGINAL	FINAL				
REVENUES:						
From local sources:						
Taxes:						
Property	\$ 5,225,000	\$ 5,325,000	\$ 6,141,679	\$ 816,679		
Motor vehicle	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,336,664	336,664		
Utilities	1,725,000	1,800,000	2,091,605	291,605		
Tuition and fees	-	-	1,005,768	1,005,768		
Earnings on investments	215,000	215,000	12,295	(202,705)		
Other local revenues	245,000	385,000	1,661,550	1,276,550		
Intergovernmental - State	18,035,000	20,785,000	32,057,660	11,272,660		
Intergovernmental - Indirect federal	175,000	225,000	163,089	(61,911)		
TOTAL REVENUES	26,620,000	29,735,000	44,470,310	14,735,310		
EXPENDITURES:						
Current:						
Instruction:	14,798,074	16,719,350	24,148,951	(7,429,601)		
Support Services:						
Student	2,707,760	2,935,075	3,536,450	(601,375)		
Instructional staff	1,454,891	1,551,050	1,767,220	(216,170)		
District administration	2,007,075	2,334,975	2,025,583	309,392		
School administration	1,632,580	1,728,450	2,404,277	(675,827)		
Business	1,419,300	1,483,075	2,239,343	(756,268)		
Plant operations and maintenance	5,248,150	5,860,701	6,221,642	(360,941)		
Student transportation	2,605,195	2,712,600	3,130,521	(417,921)		
Community Services	5,750	6,750	-	6,750		
Debt service	280,000	280,000	214,815	65,185		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	32,158,775	35,612,026	45,688,802	(10,076,776)		
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	(5,538,775)	(5,877,026)	(1,218,492)	4,658,534		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
Operating transfers in	530,000	653,101	2,814,127	2,161,026		
Operating transfers out	(200,000)	(200,000)	(267,083)	(67,083)		
Proceeds from Sale of Assets	-	-	67,877	67,877		
Contingency	(3,750,000)	(3,750,000)	-	3,750,000		
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):	(3,420,000)	(3,296,899)	2,614,921	5,911,820		
Net Change in Fund Balances	(8,958,775)	(9,173,925)	1,396,429	10,570,354		
Fund balance - beginning of year	8,958,775	9,173,925	10,395,367	1,221,442		
Fund balance - end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,791,796	\$ 11,791,796		

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET TO ACTUAL - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	SPECIAL REVENUE FUND				VARIANCE Favorable (Unfavorable)	
	BUDGETED AMOUNTS		ACTUAL			
	ORIGINAL	FINAL				
REVENUES:						
From local sources:						
Earnings on investments	\$ 5,330	\$ 1,036	\$ 3,122	\$ 2,086		
Other local revenues	51,477	17,442	52,107	34,665		
Intergovernmental - State	2,736,913	2,873,209	2,868,944	(4,265)		
Intergovernmental - Indirect federal	969,571	3,277,230	4,138,137	860,907		
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>3,763,291</u>	<u>6,168,917</u>	<u>7,062,310</u>	<u>893,393</u>		
EXPENDITURES:						
Current:						
Instruction:	2,740,961	3,735,999	4,700,840	(964,841)		
Support Services:						
Student	61,095	719,387	747,009	(27,622)		
Instructional staff	365,430	981,318	851,103	130,215		
School administration	-	-	9,539	(9,539)		
Business	-	2,450	3,031	(581)		
Plant operations and maintenance	70,185	228,747	179,287	49,460		
Student transportation	179,185	80,259	140,855	(60,596)		
Community services	471,709	505,163	515,052	(9,889)		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>3,888,565</u>	<u>6,253,323</u>	<u>7,146,716</u>	<u>(893,393)</u>		
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	<u>(125,274)</u>	<u>(84,406)</u>	<u>(84,406)</u>	<u>-</u>		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
Operating transfers in	96,849	84,406	84,406	-		
Operating transfers out	-	-	-	-		
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):	<u>96,849</u>	<u>84,406</u>	<u>84,406</u>	<u>-</u>		
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>(28,425)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>		
Fund balance - beginning of year	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>		
Fund balance - end of year	<u>\$ (28,425)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>FOOD SERVICE FUND</u>	<u>DAY CARE FUND</u>	<u>TOTAL PROPRIETARY FUNDS</u>
ASSETS:			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,381,562	\$ 1,914,460	\$ 4,296,022
Accounts receivable	268,757	550	269,307
Inventory	82,107	-	82,107
Total Current Assets	<u>2,732,426</u>	<u>1,915,010</u>	<u>4,647,436</u>
Noncurrent Assets			
Net OPEB asset	45,705	19,530	65,235
Machinery & equipment	3,868,320	2,700	3,871,020
Accumulated depreciation	(2,641,044)	(2,700)	(2,643,744)
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>1,272,981</u>	<u>19,530</u>	<u>1,292,511</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>4,005,407</u>	<u>1,934,540</u>	<u>5,939,947</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES			
Pension Plan	364,671	155,827	520,498
OPEB	<u>123,231</u>	<u>52,658</u>	<u>175,889</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>487,902</u>	<u>208,485</u>	<u>696,387</u>
LIABILITIES:			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts payable	225	111	336
Compensated absences	29,962	12,803	42,765
Total Current Liabilities	<u>30,187</u>	<u>12,914</u>	<u>43,101</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Net pension liability	1,578,588	674,545	2,253,133
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>1,578,588</u>	<u>674,545</u>	<u>2,253,133</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>1,608,775</u>	<u>687,459</u>	<u>2,296,234</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Pension Plan	338,822	144,782	483,604
OPEB	<u>510,829</u>	<u>218,282</u>	<u>729,111</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>849,651</u>	<u>363,064</u>	<u>1,212,715</u>
NET POSITION:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	1,227,276	-	1,227,276
Restricted	2,222,487	1,918,461	4,140,948
Unrestricted	<u>(1,414,880)</u>	<u>(825,959)</u>	<u>(2,240,839)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 2,034,883</u>	<u>\$ 1,092,502</u>	<u>\$ 3,127,385</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	FOOD SERVICE FUND	DAY CARE FUND	TOTAL PROPRIETARY FUNDS
OPERATING REVENUES:			
Lunchroom sales	\$ 269,730	\$ -	\$ 269,730
Other operating revenues	-	306,159	306,159
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	269,730	306,159	575,889
OPERATING EXPENSES:			
Salaries and wages	1,169,604	496,511	1,666,115
Employee benefits	616,856	347,885	964,741
Contract services	48,773	3,016	51,789
Materials and supplies	2,602,476	29,504	2,631,980
Miscellaneous	16,347	3,647	19,994
Depreciation	75,048	-	75,048
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	4,529,104	880,563	5,409,667
Operating income (loss)	(4,259,374)	(574,404)	(4,833,778)
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)			
Federal grants	3,685,327	-	3,685,327
Federal commodities	130,310	-	130,310
State grants	282,147	155,204	437,351
Interest income	107,925	-	107,925
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	4,205,709	155,204	4,360,913
Net income (loss) before operating transfers	(53,665)	(419,200)	(472,865)
Operating transfers	(273,203)	-	(273,203)
Change in net position	(326,868)	(419,200)	(746,068)
Total net position - beginning of year	2,390,679	1,524,063	3,914,742
Change in accounting principle (Note 18)	(28,928)	(12,361)	(41,289)
Total net position - beginning of year restated	2,361,751	1,511,702	3,873,453
Total net position - end of year	\$ 2,034,883	\$ 1,092,502	\$ 3,127,385

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	FOOD SERVICE FUND	DAY CARE FUND	TOTAL PROPRIETARY FUNDS
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Cash received from customers	\$ 206,409	\$ 308,688	\$ 515,097
Cash paid to suppliers	(2,572,962)	(36,100)	(2,609,062)
Cash paid to employees	(1,455,923)	(646,102)	(2,102,025)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>(3,822,476)</u>	<u>(373,514)</u>	<u>(4,195,990)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Transfers	(273,203)	-	(273,203)
Governmental grants	3,710,964	60,544	3,771,508
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital Activities	<u>3,437,761</u>	<u>60,544</u>	<u>3,498,305</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of Capital Assets	(518,017)	-	(518,017)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Financing Activities	<u>(518,017)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(518,017)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Interest received	107,925	-	107,925
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	<u>107,925</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>107,925</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(794,807)	(312,970)	(1,107,777)
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year	3,176,369	2,227,430	5,403,799
Cash and cash equivalents - end of year	<u>\$ 2,381,562</u>	<u>\$ 1,914,460</u>	<u>\$ 4,296,022</u>
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:			
Operating Income (loss)	\$ (4,259,374)	\$ (574,404)	\$ (4,833,778)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash from Operating Activities:			
Federal commodities	130,310	-	130,310
On-behalf payments	256,510	94,660	351,170
Depreciation	75,048	-	75,048
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:			
Accounts Receivable	(63,321)	2,529	(60,792)
Inventory	(35,762)	-	(35,762)
Deferred outflows	664	(22,562)	(21,898)
Accounts payable	86	67	153
Compensated absences	1,034	442	1,476
Deferred inflows	(89,239)	(136,335)	(225,574)
Net pension liability	179,722	155,850	335,572
Net OPEB asset	<u>(18,154)</u>	<u>106,239</u>	<u>88,085</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>\$ (3,822,476)</u>	<u>\$ (373,514)</u>	<u>\$ (4,195,990)</u>

Schedule of non-cash transactions:

Donated commodities received from federal government	\$ 130,310	\$ -	\$ 130,310
On-behalf payments	\$ 256,510	\$ 94,660	\$ 351,170

MONTGOMERY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	SPECIAL PURPOSE TRUST FUNDS
ASSETS:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 337,802
Accounts receivable	<u>34,091</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 371,893 <u><u>371,893</u></u>
LIABILITIES:	
Accounts payable	\$ 267
TOTAL LIABILITIES	267 <u><u>267</u></u>
NET POSITION:	
Net position - Held in trust	<u>371,626</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	371,626 <u><u>371,626</u></u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	\$ 371,893 <u><u>371,893</u></u>

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	SPECIAL PURPOSE TRUST FUNDS
ADDITIONS	
Contributions	\$ 281,780
Interest Income	142
Total Additions	<u>281,922</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Instruction	218,164
Instructional staff	108,919
Community service	1,000
Total Deductions	<u>328,083</u>
Net income (loss) before transfers	<u>(46,161)</u>
Transfers	-
Change in net position	<u>(46,161)</u>
Total net position - beginning of year	<u>417,787</u>
Total net position - end of year	<u>\$ 371,626</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Montgomery County School District (the District) conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applicable to governmental entities in the United States of America. U. S. governmental accounting standards are established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) for state and local governmental entities. The following discussion is a summary of the more significant accounting policies that apply to the District.

Reporting Entity

The Montgomery County Board of Education (Board), a five-member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of the Montgomery County School District (District). The District receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, as Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District, for financial purposes, includes all the funds and account groups relevant to the operation of the Montgomery County Board of Education. The financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups and organizations, which, although associated with the school system, have not originated within the Board itself, such as Boosters Club, Parent-Teacher Associations, Site-Based Decision-Making Councils, and Family Resource Centers. Student organizations are blended into the Student Activity fund, a Special Revenue fund in accordance with GASBS No. 84, *Fiduciary Funds* and KDE policy.

The financial statements of the District include those of separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding and appointment of the respective governing board. Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organization are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Blended Component Unit

Montgomery County Board of Education Finance Corporation - In a prior year, the Board resolved to authorize the establishment of the Montgomery County School District Finance Corporation (a non-stock, non-profit corporation organized under School Bond Act and Chapter 273 and KRS 58.180) (the Corporation) as an agency of the District for financing the costs of school building improvements. The Board members of the Montgomery County Board of Education also comprise the corporation's Board of Directors. The Corporation does not publish individual component unit financial statements.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements present government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within the 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities accompanied by a total column.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all the District's assets and liabilities, including capital assets as well as long-term liabilities are included in the accompanying Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents changes in net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred. The types of transactions reported as program revenues for the District are reported in three categories: 1) charges for services, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions.

Certain eliminations have been made as prescribed by GASB Statement No. 34 in regard to interfund activities, payables and receivables. All internal balances in the Statement of Net Position have been eliminated except those representing balances between the governmental activities and the business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances and eliminated in the total primary government column. In the Statement of Activities, transactions between governmental and business-type activities have not been eliminated.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Fund Financial Statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are measurable and available. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

All governmental funds are accounted for on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, only current assets and current liabilities are included on the Balance Sheet. The Statements of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances present increases (revenues and other financial sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period. Accordingly, revenues are recorded when received in cash, except that revenues subject to accrual (generally 60 days after year-end) are recognized when due. The primary revenue sources, which have been treated as susceptible to accrual by the District are property tax and utility tax. Expenditures are recorded in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred.

The District has the following funds:

I. Governmental Fund Types

(A) The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the District. It accounts for financial resources used for general types of operations. This is a budgeted fund, and any fund balances are considered as resources available for use. This is a major fund of the District.

(B) The Special Revenue Funds account for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes.

- 1) The Special Revenue Fund includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods as well as the state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards included in this report. This is a major fund of the District.
- 2) The District Activity Fund is a special revenue fund used to account for funds collected at individual schools for operation costs of the school or school district that allows for more flexibility in the expenditure of those funds. This is a non-major fund of the District.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

3) The School Activity Fund is a Special Revenue Fund type and is used to account for activities and programs for athletic, community service, and scholastic organizations managed by each school to benefit student activities. This is a non-major fund of the District.

(C) Capital Project Funds are used to account for financial resources used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds). The following are Capital Project Funds:

- 1) The Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK), Fund receives those funds designated by the state as Capital Outlay Funds (unless authorized for retention in the General Fund) and is generally restricted for use in financing capital acquisitions. This is a non-major fund of the District.
- 2) The Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK), Fund accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan. This is a major fund of the District.
- 3) The Construction Fund accounts for funds from two sources. First, funds generated by sales of bonds issues are used for various construction and renovation projects. Second, proceeds from the sale of properties and equipment owned by the District are to be used at the discretion of the Board for construction projects in future years. This is a major fund of the District.

(D) The Debt Service Fund accounts for financial resources used for payment of principal and interest and other debt related costs. This is a major fund of the District.

II. Proprietary Fund Types (Enterprise Fund)

(A) The Food Service Fund accounts for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture ("USDA"). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA. The Food Service Fund is a major fund.

(B) The Day Care Fund is used to account for child care revenue and expenditures. The Day Care Fund is a major fund.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

III. Fiduciary Fund Type (Custodial)

(A) The Private Purpose Trust Fund is maintained within MUNIS and accounts for revenues generated by contributions held in trusts set up to benefit students in Montgomery County.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions

Revenues resulting from exchange transactions are where each party receives equal value. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within 60 days of the fiscal year-end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenues from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Unearned Revenue – Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before eligibility criteria other than time requirements have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenue. Unused donated commodities are also reported as inventory and unearned revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures – On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied each September on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1, for all real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer. However, the actual due date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. All taxes collected are initially deposited into the General Fund and then transferred to the appropriate fund when tax revenues are restricted to a specific purpose.

The property tax rates assessed for the year ended June 30, 2025, to finance the General Fund operations were \$0.525 per \$100 valuation for real property, \$0.525 per \$100 valuation for business personal property and \$0.469 per \$100 valuation for motor vehicles.

The District levies a utility gross receipts license tax in the amount of 3% of the gross receipts derived from the delivery, within the district, of telephonic and telegraphic communications services, cablevision services, electric power, water, and natural, artificial and mixed gas.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers demand deposits, money market funds, and other investments with an original maturity of 90 days or less, to be cash equivalents.

Inventory

Inventory consists of food purchased by the District and commodities granted by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). The commodities are recognized as revenues and expenditures by the Food Service Fund when consumed. Any material commodities on hand at year end are recorded as inventory. All purchased inventory items are valued at the lower of cost or market (first-in, first-out) using the consumption method and commodities assigned values are based on information provided by the USDA.

Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$1,000 dollars with the exception of computers, digital cameras and real property for which there is no threshold and \$5,000 for lease capitalization which are deemed insignificant to the financial statements. Improvements are capitalized. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an assets life are expensed.

All reported capital assets are depreciated except for land and construction-in-progress. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund assets:

Buildings and improvements	25-50	years
Land improvements	20	years
Technology equipment	5	years
Vehicles	5-10	years
Audio-visual equipment	15	years
Food service equipment	12	years
Furniture and fixtures	20	years
Rolling Stock	15	years
Other	10	years

Unpaid Compensated Absences

The District implemented GASBS No. 101 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. GASBS No. 101 requires recognition of an additional liability for compensated absences that have been earned, are more likely than not to be paid out in cash or used for time off. District employees earn 3 days of personal leave in each school year (August – June). At the end of the school year, any unused personal leave days are converted to sick days. For fiscal year 2025, the District has added a liability for unused personal days that are expected to be used within the next school year. The probability that the unused personal days will be used has been based on a rolling-five year average of personal leave usage.

District employees also earn 10 sick days per year. Unused sick days are accrued without limitation to the credit of each employee. Employees who transfer to the District from another Kentucky public school district are allowed to transfer their unused sick leave from their prior employer to the District. Upon retirement or death of the District employee, the District remits a cash payment to the retired employee (or the decedent's estate)

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Unpaid Compensated Absences (continued)

This portion of the compensated absences liability has been recognized in prior years based on the provisions of the District's policies and KRS 161.155.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid accrued compensated absences is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "accrued compensated absences" in the general fund. The non-current portion of the liability is not reported in the governmental funds, but is included in the government-wide financial statements as a long-term liability. See Note 8 for details about the compensated absences liabilities. See Note 18 for the effects of implementing GASBS No. 101 in FY 2025 and the restatement of prior year fund balance and net position.

Budgetary Process

Budgetary Basis of Accounting: The District's budgetary process accounts for certain transactions on a basis other than Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The major differences between the budgetary basis and the GAAP basis are:

- a) Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP) during the year and adjusted to modified accrual for the governmental funds at year-end.
- b) Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP) during the year and adjusted to modified accrual for the governmental funds at year-end.
- c) Capital outlay is budgeted within the departmental budget (budgetary) as opposed to separate classification by character (GAAP).

Once the budget is approved, it can be amended. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year end in accordance with state law. Each budget is prepared and controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. All budget appropriations lapse at year end.

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund advances are classified as "interfund receivables/payables". These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statements of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, claims and judgments, the non-current portion of Financed Purchases, accumulated sick leave, contractually required pension contributions, and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, payments made within sixty days after year end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous ("CERS") and Teachers Retirement System of the State of Kentucky ("KTRS") and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the CERS and KTRS, respectively. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. Both systems publish separate financial statements as described in Note 6.

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous ("CERS") and Teachers Retirement System of the State of Kentucky ("KTRS") and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by these multiple-employer cost-sharing OPEB systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized by the pension systems when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value by the pension systems. Both systems publish separate financial statements as described in Note 7.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Fund Balances

GASB Statement No. 54 *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions* requires fund balances for each of the District's governmental funds (General Fund, special revenue funds, capital projects funds, and debt service funds) should be displayed in the following classifications depicting the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- *Nonspendable fund balance*—amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in a spendable form (such as inventories and prepaid amounts) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- *Restricted fund balance*—amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constraints imposed by external providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), or imposed by constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Fund balance in the Construction, SEEK Capital Outlay, and FSPK Building funds are restricted for capital projects with a total of \$5,572,962 at June 30, 2025. Fund balance in the Debt Service fund is restricted for debt service with a total of \$9,713,618 at June 30, 2025. Fund balance in the District Activity Fund is restricted for district activities with a total balance of \$89,739 at June 30, 2025. Fund balance in the Student Activity Fund is restricted for student activities with a total balance of \$202,661 at June 30, 2025.
- *Committed fund balance*—amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the board's highest level of decision-making authority, which is a resolution. At June 30, 2025, The District had committed fund balance for District activities for Site-Based Decision Making Council of \$166,150 and Compensated Absences of \$193,304.
- *Assigned fund balance*—amounts intended to be used by the District for specific purposes that are neither restricted nor committed. The Board or a delegated entity has the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Assigned fund balance in the General Fund includes amounts that have been appropriated for expenditures in the budget for the District's subsequent fiscal year. However, revenues in the FY 2026 budget exceed budgeted appropriations and no assignment of the FY 2025 fund balance was necessary.
- *Unassigned fund balance*—amounts that are available for any purpose; these amounts can be reported only in the District's General Fund.

It is the Board's practice to liquidate funds when conditions have been met releasing these funds from legal, contractual, Board or managerial obligations, using restricted funds first, followed by committed funds, assigned funds, then unassigned funds.

The District considers unrestricted amounts to have been spent when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Also, the District has established the order of assigned, committed and restricted when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets plus deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets and any deferred outflows/inflows related to debt issued for capital financing. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, those revenues are primarily charges for meals provided by various schools and fees charged for day care services. All other revenues are non-operating. Operating expenses can be tied directly to the production of the goods and services, such as the materials and labor and direct overhead. Other expenses are non-operating.

Receivables from and payables to external parties are reported separately and are not offset in the proprietary fund financial statements and business-type activities of the government-wide financial statements, unless a right of offset exists.

Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in the proprietary fund. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Bond Issuance Costs

Debt issuance costs are expensed in the period they are incurred.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the District's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, liabilities, fund balances, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the general-purpose financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position includes a section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until the appropriate period. The District reports three types of deferred outflows- contributions to the CERS and KTRS pension systems after the measurement period, differences between actual and estimated actuarial assumptions in the two pension systems (see Notes 6 and 7), and the unrecognized portion of a deferred loss on the refinancing of long-term debt (see Note 4).

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until appropriate period. The District reports two types of deferred inflows- those related to the net differences between projected and actual actuarial assumptions for pension and OPEB plans (see Notes 6 and 7) and those related to the lease receivable (see Note 5).

Lease Liabilities

The lease liability is recognized at the commencement of the lease term, unless the lease is a short-term lease, below the lease capitalization threshold of \$5,000, or it transfers ownership of the underlying asset. The lease liability is measured at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term (less any lease incentives) based on a borrowing rate specified in the contract or implicit rate. The lease term includes the noncancelable period of the lease and extensions the District is reasonably certain to exercise. The District monitors changes in circumstances that are expected to significantly affect the amount of a lease liability that may require a remeasurement of its lease.

New Accounting Pronouncements

During FY2025, the District implemented GASBS No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This standard required an additional liability for earned personal leave that is more likely than not to be used for time off or converted to sick leave at the beginning of the next school year. See earlier discussion of the basis used to estimate the probability of using this leave and See Note 18 for the impact of the retroactive application of this guidance to compensated absence leave as of June 30, 2024.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

GASBS No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, was issued in December 2023 and was effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024. This standard requires additional disclosures for concentrations that reflect a lack of diversity in resource flows. In addition, disclosures about constraints that impose limitation by external party or by the formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. Constraints may also affect a government's ability to acquire resources or control spending. The District has evaluated significant revenue sources and critical legal and statutory requirements to evaluate whether the District is vulnerable to risks of concentration or constraints. The Commonwealth of Kentucky has revised the taxability of distillery warehouse inventory for local government property taxation. However, the revenue is not material to the District and the phase-in for the changes will occur over a five-year period. District's management has determined that no risk disclosures are required by GASBS No. 102.

GASBS No. 103, *Reporting Model Improvements*, was issued in April 2024 and will be effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. This standard update guidance for the Management Discussion and Analysis, moves budgetary reporting to required supplementary information, revises the proprietary fund operating statement, and requires separate columns for major discretely-presented component units. The revisions for the proprietary fund operating statement will elevate reporting for noncapital subsidies and transfers. None of these changes will have any effect on the District's financial position. The District will implement GASBS No. 103 during FY2026.

GASBS No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*, was issued in September 2024 and will be effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. GASBS No. 104 requires separate reporting of leased, public-private partnership, and subscription-based information technology right-to-use assets. Additional disclosures may also be required for capital assets that are held for resale. The District is already separately reporting their leased and SBITA right-to-use assets and currently has no capital assets that are held for sale, so implementation of this standard will have no impact on the District's financial position.

NOTE 2 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Deposits and Investments

The Kentucky Revised Statutes authorize the District to invest money subject to its control in obligations of the United States; bonds or certificates of indebtedness of Kentucky and its agencies and instrumentalities; savings and loan associations insured by an agency of the United States up to the amount insured; and national or state banks chartered in Kentucky and insured by an agency of the United States providing such banks pledge as security obligations, as permitted by KRS 41.240 (4), having a current quoted market value at least equal to uninsured deposits. As of June 30, 2025, the District did not hold any invested funds.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 2 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (Cont'd)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Kentucky Revised Statutes authorize the District to invest money subject to its control in obligations of the United States; bonds or certificates of indebtedness of Kentucky and its agencies and instrumentalities; savings and loan associations insured by an agency of the United States up to the amount insured; and national or state banks chartered in Kentucky and insured by an agency of the United States providing such banks pledge as security obligations, as permitted by KRS 41.240 (4), having a current quoted market value at least equal to uninsured deposits.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, a government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District's deposit policy for custodial credit risk requires compliance with the provisions of state law.

At year end, the District's bank balances were collateralized by securities held by the pledging bank's trust department in the District's name and FDIC Insurance. At year end, the carrying amount of the District's cash and cash equivalents was \$32,614,587. The bank balance for the same time was \$39,200,395. Total cash consists of the following:

Primary Government	\$32,276,785
Fiduciary Fund	337,802
Total	<u>\$32,614,587</u>

Due to the nature of the accounts and limitations imposed by the purposes of the various funds, all cash balances are considered to be restricted except for the General Fund.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Disposals	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$3,620,522	\$0	\$0	\$3,620,522
Construction in Progress	15,294,686	6,285,782	0	21,580,468
Total Capital Assets not being depreciated	<u>18,915,208</u>	<u>6,285,782</u>	0	<u>25,200,990</u>
Depreciable capital assets				
Land Improvements	4,610,836	0	0	4,610,836
Buildings & Improvements	100,625,788	6,363	0	100,632,151
Technological Equipment	2,214,289	139,100	0	2,353,389
Vehicles	6,782,345	741,572	526,930	6,996,987
General Equipment	4,073,346	305,954	0	4,379,300
Infrastructure	136,126	0	0	136,126
Total Depreciable capital assets	<u>118,442,730</u>	<u>1,192,989</u>	<u>526,930</u>	<u>119,108,789</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Land Improvements	(3,850,493)	(107,479)	0	(3,957,972)
Buildings & Improvements	(45,681,170)	(2,011,514)	0	(47,692,684)
Technological Equipment	(2,208,087)	(1,648)	0	(2,209,735)
Vehicles	(4,040,482)	(303,831)	(526,930)	(3,817,383)
General Equipment	(3,519,636)	(57,175)	0	(3,576,811)
Infrastructure	(136,126)	0	0	(136,126)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(59,435,994)</u>	<u>(2,481,647)</u>	<u>(526,930)</u>	<u>(61,390,711)</u>
Depreciable Capital Assets, net	<u>59,006,736</u>	<u>(1,288,658)</u>	0	<u>57,718,078</u>
Intangible right-to-use assets				
Leased equipment	180,924	-	-	180,924
Less accumulated amortization	(115,590)	(60,308)	-	(175,898)
Net Intangible right-to-use assets	<u>65,334</u>	<u>(60,308)</u>	-	<u>5,026</u>
Governmental Activities, net	<u><u>\$77,987,277</u></u>	<u><u>\$4,936,816</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$82,924,094</u></u>
 Business Activities:				
Buildings & Improvements	\$1,613,076	\$0	\$0	\$1,613,076
Technological Equipment	25,044	0	0	25,044
Vehicles	36,702	0	0	36,702
General Equipment	1,678,798	518,017	0	2,196,815
Total	<u>3,353,620</u>	<u>518,017</u>	0	<u>3,871,637</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings & Improvements	(1,165,883)	(47,078)	0	(1,212,961)
Technological Equipment	(25,044)	0	0	(25,044)
Vehicles	(36,702)	0	0	(36,702)
General Equipment	(1,341,685)	(27,970)	0	(1,369,654)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(2,569,313)</u>	<u>(75,048)</u>	0	<u>(2,644,361)</u>
Business Activities, net	<u><u>\$784,307</u></u>	<u><u>\$442,969</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,227,276</u></u>

Fund 84 Tech equipment of \$617 is fully depreciated and is reflected in the above numbers but not on Page 19.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Cont'd)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the governmental activities of the District as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
Instruction	\$1,931,415
Support Services:	
Student	7,139
District Administration	104,141
School Administration	4,058
Business	11,900
Plant Operations & Maintenance	165,254
Student Transportation	318,048
Total depreciation expense, governmental activities	<u>\$2,541,955</u>

Intangible Right-to-Use Assets

GASBS No. 87, *Leases*, requires recognition of the value of copiers leased under long-term contracts. As of June 30, 2025, the District had one lease agreement in place for copiers. Terms of the this lease are described in Note 4.

NOTE 4 – LONG-TERM DEBT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS

Bonds

The District, through the General Fund, the Building Fund, and the SEEK Capital Outlay Fund are obligated to make payments in amounts sufficient to satisfy debt service requirements on bonds issued by the Montgomery County School District Finance Corporation to construct school facilities. The District has the option to purchase the property under lease at any time by retiring the bonds then outstanding.

In connection with the school revenue bonds issued after May 1, 1996, the District entered into "Participation agreements" with the School Facility Construction Commission.

The Commission was created by the Kentucky General Assembly for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting school construction needs. The table below sets forth the amount to be paid by the District and the Commission for each year until maturity of all bond issues. The liability for the total bond amount remains with the District and, as such, the total principal outstanding has been recorded in the financial statements.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 4 - LONG-TERM DEBT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS (Cont'd)

The original amount of each issue, the issue date, interest rates, and outstanding balances of each bond are summarized below:

Issue	Proceeds	Rates	Maturity Dates	Outstanding Balance June 30, 2025
2010 QSBC	\$12,576,000	5.88%	12/1/2027	\$12,576,000
2014	14,960,000	3.00% - 3.50%	9/1/2034	12,215,000
2014A	4,000,000	2.00% - 3.25%	12/1/2030	2,725,000
2014B	4,230,000	1.00% - 3.00%	3/1/2025	0
2015	2,385,000	2.00% - 2.50%	4/1/2026	325,000
2016	4,255,000	2.00%	9/1/2027	1,270,000
2022	12,745,000	2.50%	2/1/2042	12,510,000
2022B	1,375,000	3.50%	4/1/2042	1,210,000
2025	8,800,000	4.00% - 4.38%	4/1/2045	8,800,000
	<u>\$65,326,000</u>			<u>\$51,631,000</u>

The bonds which may be called prior to maturity and redemption premiums are specified in each issue. Assuming no bonds are called prior to scheduled maturity, the minimum obligations of the District, including amounts to be paid by the Commission, at June 30, 2025 for debt service (principal and interest) are as follows:

Year	Montgomery County School District		Kentucky School Construction Commission		Federal Rebate QSCB	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Interest	Total
2026	2,589,857	1,150,209	95,143	33,922	714,317	4,583,448
2027	15,119,162	1,096,709	96,838	32,228	714,317	17,059,254
2028	2,517,333	1,018,784	82,667	30,221	1,071,475	4,720,480
2029	2,405,428	938,894	84,572	28,316	0	3,457,210
2030	2,553,445	867,616	86,555	26,335		3,533,951
2031-2035	12,616,065	3,184,097	458,935	99,458	0	16,358,555
2036-2040	6,863,461	1,732,473	366,539	53,234	0	9,015,707
2041-2045	5,534,356	489,376	160,644	7,264	0	6,191,640
	<u>\$50,199,107</u>	<u>\$10,478,158</u>	<u>\$1,431,893</u>	<u>\$310,978</u>	<u>\$2,500,109</u>	<u>\$64,920,245</u>

Defeased Bonds

The District defeased the 2003, 2010, 2006 and 2007 School Building Revenue Bond by depositing the proceeds of new debt into an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent for future debt service payments. The refunding resulted in a difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt created a deferred outflow resources in the amount of \$874,408. The deferred balance will be amortized to operations yearly for \$34,717 through 2029. The balance of the deferred loss on refunding as of June 30, 2025 was \$73,262.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 4 - LONG-TERM DEBT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS (Cont'd)

Intangible Right-to-Use Lease Liabilities

GASBS No. 87, *Leases*, outlines accounting and reporting leases with long-term commitments for right-to-use assets that will not be purchased at the termination of the lease.

The District leases a variety of copier/printers from ProSource for a term of 36 months. The lease requires a minimum monthly lease payment of \$5,281, plus additional charges for excess usage and excluding applicable taxes. For purposes of discounting future payments on the lease, the District used the interest rate of 3.25%. The leased equipment and accumulated amortization of the right-to-use assets are outlined in Note 3.

Minimum lease payments over the next five years include:

	Lease Payments to Maturity		
	Principal	Interest	Total
	FY 2026	5,268	5,296
Total	\$5,268	\$5,296	\$10,564

Financed Purchases

The District finances several buses under financing agreements issued by the Kentucky Interlocal School Transportation Association (KISTA). The following table summarizes the KISTA agreements outstanding as of June 30, 2025:

KISTA Issue	Maturity Dates	Interest Rates	2024			Outstanding Balance	2025 Outstanding Balance
			Outstanding Balance	Additions	Retirements		
Issue of 2015	3/1/2025	1-2.65%	58,404	0	58,404	0	0
Issue of 2016	3/1/2026	2-2.625%	74,527	0	39,162	35,365	
Issue of 2017	3/1/2027	2.55%	67,924	0	24,650	43,274	
Issue of 2019	3/1/2029	2.55%	214,301	0	45,621	168,680	
Issue of 2020	3/1/2030	2%	187,303	0	31,630	155,673	
Totals			\$602,459	\$0	\$199,467	\$402,992	

Future minimum lease payments under the terms of the leases are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$135,961	\$10,206	\$146,167
2027	103,257	6,679	109,936
2028	69,786	4,009	73,795
2029	65,312	2,252	67,564
2030	28,676	574	29,250
	\$402,992	\$23,719	\$426,711

The following is an analysis of the value of the underlying assets under Financed Purchases by class at June 30, 2025:

Class of Property	Amount
Buses Book Value	\$367,895

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 4 - LONG-TERM DEBT AND LEASE OBLIGATIONS (Cont'd)

The following is a summary of the District's long-term debt transactions for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Amounts Due Within One Year
Bonds	\$ 45,721,000	\$ 8,800,000	\$ 2,890,000	\$ 51,631,000	\$ 2,685,000
Net Bond Premium (Discounts)	393,647	-	196,886	196,761	-
Financed purchases	602,459	-	199,467	402,992	135,961
Lease liabilities	67,375	-	62,108	5,267	-
Compensated absences	375,720	858,911	73,932	1,160,699	865,075
Total	\$ 47,160,201	\$ 9,658,911	\$ 3,422,393	\$ 53,396,719	\$ 3,686,036

NOTE 5 – LESSOR AGREEMENTS

On July 1, 2019 the District, as a lessor, entered into an agreement with Morehead State University (the “tenant”), the lessee, to rent 6,426 and 1,315 square feet of classroom, laboratory, and office space at 3400 Indian Mound Dr. Mt. Sterling, KY and 640 Woodford Dr. Mt. Sterling, KY, respectively. The lease calls for an initial term of 12 years commencing July 1, 2019 to and including June 30, 2031. Either party may terminate the lease with 30 days written notice to the other party. In the event of termination by the District, prior to June 30, 2031 the District shall reimburse the Tenant four percent of the \$1,500,000 appropriated by the 2005 session of the Kentucky General Assembly for every year remaining on the lease after termination, said sum to be paid in full immediately upon termination. In the event of termination by the Tenant no further payments shall be due by either party to the other after the date of termination. In accordance with the provisions of GASBS No. 87, the lease was retroactively measured as of July 1, 2021 with a lease term of 10 years and an interest rate of 2.55%, the District's most recent KISTA borrowing rate.

Rent is payable biannually on October 1 and March 1. Rent is \$100,000 annually. The City collected \$100,000 from the tenant for the year ended June 30, 2025, which includes \$84,653 in lease revenue and \$15,347 in lease interest revenue. The following table summarizes lessor activity for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Lease receivable	\$640,460	-	\$84,653	\$555,807
Deferred inflows - lease	\$602,490	-	\$86,070	\$516,420

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS

The District's employees are provided with two pension plans, based on each position's college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree.

General information about the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous (“CERS”)

Plan description—Employees whose positions do not require a degree beyond a high school diploma are covered by the CERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky Public Pensions Authority (KPPA), an agency of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. As of April 1, 2022, Kentucky Revised Statute (“KRS”) Section 78.782 shifted the governance of CERS to a separate Board of Trustees of the County Employees Retirement System. The CERS Board manages the CERS trust, including investment management. KPPA provides the day-to-day administration (KRS 61.505) for accounting and benefit administration for CERS. The Kentucky General Assembly has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The Kentucky Public Pensions Authority issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained from <http://kyret.ky.gov/>.

Benefits provided—CERS provides retirement, health insurance, death and disability benefits to Plan employees and beneficiaries. Employees are vested in the plan after five years' service. For retirement purposes, employees are grouped into three tiers, based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date	Before September 1, 2008
	Unreduced retirement	27 years of service or 65 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years of service and 55 years old
		At least 25 years of service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date	September 1, 2008 – December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years of service and 65 years old
		Or age 57+ and the sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years of service and 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years of service and 65 years old
		Or age 57+ and the sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	Not available

Cost of living adjustments are provided at the discretion of the General Assembly. In 2013, the General Assembly established funding status thresholds which must be achieved before another COLA can be awarded to retirees. Retirement is based on a factor of the number of years' service and hire date multiplied by the average of the highest five years' earnings. Reduced benefits are based on factors of both these components.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Death benefits are provided for both death after retirement and death prior to retirement. Death benefits after retirement are \$5,000 in lump sum. Five years' service is required for death benefits prior to retirement and the employee must have suffered a duty-related death. The decedent's beneficiary will receive the higher of the normal death benefit and \$10,000 plus 25% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay and any dependent child will receive 10% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay up to 40% for all dependent children. Five years' service is required for nonservice-related disability benefits.

Employer Contributions – For the year ended June 30, 2025, employer contributions were established by the County Employees Retirement Systems in December 2022. The governing Board establishes employer contribution rates based on the annual actuarial valuation completed in November each year for the fiscal year beginning the following July 1. For fiscal year 2025, the employer contribution rate for CERS nonhazardous pensions was 19.71%. In fiscal year 2024, these rates were 23.34%. (See NOTE 7 for additional rate information for the OPEB plans.)

Employee Contributions – Required contributions by the employee are based on the tier:

	<u>NonHazardous</u>
Tier 1	5%
Tier 2	5% + 1% for insurance
Tier 3	5% + 1% for insurance

General information about the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky ("TRS of Ky")

Plan description—Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS of Ky)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth. TRS of Ky was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. TRS of Ky is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS of Ky issues a separate publicly available financial report that can be obtained from the TRS of Ky website, at <https://trs.ky.gov/administration/financial-reports-information/>.

Benefits provided—For employees who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, employees become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, employees must either:

- 1) Attain age fifty-five (55) and complete five (5) years of Kentucky service, or
- 2) Complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Employees that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits. Non-university employees with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New employees (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon retirement, their total service is less than ten years. New employees after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefits equal to 2.5% of their final average salary for each year of service, including the first ten years. In addition, employees who retire July 1, 2004 and later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5% to 3.0% to be used in their benefit calculation.

Effective July 1, 2008, the System was amended to change the benefit structure for employees hired on or after that date. Members hired after July 1, 2008, must complete 27 years of service, attain age 60 and 5 years of service, or attain age 55 and 10 years of service. The annual retirement allowance for members hired after July 1, 2008, is 1.7% for 10 years or less of service; 2.0% for 10 -20 years; 2.3% for 20 – 26 years; 2.5% for 26 – 30 years; or 3.0% for more than 30 years of service. The annual allowance is reduced by 6% per year from the earlier of age 60 or the date the member would have completed 27 years of service.

In 2021, the Kentucky General Assembly added a fourth tier to the TRS System. Members hired on or after January 1, 2022, will be eligible for a combined defined benefit and defined contribution plan. The defined benefit portion is based on length of service, final average salary, a multiplier, and the annuity option selected by the member. The defined contribution benefit portion (supplemental benefit) is determined by an account balance funded by mandatory and voluntary contributions and the payment options selected by the member.

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Employees at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. TRS of Ky also provides disability benefits for vested employees at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary. A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing employees and \$5,000 for retired or disabled employees.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

TRS provides disability retirement allowance for members who are totally and permanently disabled after completing at least 5 years of service, but less than 27 years. The disability allowance is equal to 60% of the member's final average salary, payable over an entitlement period equal to 25% of the service credited to the member at the date of disability or five years, whichever is longer. If the member is still disabled after the end of the entitlement period, the member receives a service retirement allowance, including additional service credit for the period of disability retirement. This extended allowance will not be less than \$6,000 and is not reduced for retirement prior to age 60 or completion of 27 years of service.

TRS provides a death benefit to a surviving spouse of an active member with less than 10 years of service. This benefit is \$2,880 per year unless the spouse has income from other sources that exceed \$6,600 which will reduce this death benefit to \$2,160 per year. A surviving spouse of an active member with 10 or more years of service is eligible for a death benefit actuarially equivalent to the allowance that the member would have received upon retirement. This benefit will commence on the date the deceased member would have been eligible for the service retirement and is payable during the life of the spouse. Additional benefits are provided for unmarried children under age 18 who are also survivors of the deceased member.

If an employee terminates covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

Cost of living increases are one and one-half (1.5) percent annually. Additional ad hoc increases and any other benefit amendments must be authorized by the General Assembly.

Contributions—Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). Tiers 1, 2, and 3 non-university employees are required to contribute 9.105% of their salaries to the System for pension benefits. (See OPEB discussion for additional contribution rates.) The mandatory pension contribution for Tier 4 non-university employees hired on or after January 1, 2022, is 11%. Employer rates for Tiers 1 and 2 in FY 2025 were 31.95% and Tier 3 were 32.195 (only paid by the Commonwealth of Kentucky as on-behalf payments). Employer rates for Tiers 1 and 2 in FY 2024 were 30.855% and Tier 3 were 31.855%. Employer (only Commonwealth of Kentucky) rates for Tier 4 in FY 2025 were 9.920% and in FY 2024 were 10.0%. 2% of the Tier 4 employee and employer contributions is allocated to the supplemental benefit (defined contribution portion of Tier 4). Those employees may also voluntarily contribute an additional amount, not to exceed the earnings on a paycheck. (See OPEB NOTE 7 for additional contribution rates.)

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

In 2019, the Kentucky General Assembly increased the employer contribution in the state's biennial budgets to reflect the actuarially determined rates, less the employee contribution. The current funding policy requires appropriations that are the sum of the fixed employer contribution rate set by state law and an additional amount to provide an actuarial determined employer contribution. The pension portion of the statutory (KRS 161.550) contributions for the state (as a non-employer contributing entity) are as follows:

- 12.355% for non-university members who joined prior to July 1, 2008
- 13.355% for non-university members who joined after July 1, 2008, but prior to January 1, 2022
- 9.775% for non-university members who joined after January 1, 2022, with 7.775% to the foundational benefit and 2% to the supplemental benefit.
- 16.105% for non-university employers with members in Tier 1 and Tier 2
- 17.105% for non-university employers with members in Tier 3
- 9.775% for non-university employers with members in Tier 4, with 7.775% to the foundational benefit and 2% to the supplemental benefit.
- See OPEB Note Q for additional contribution rates.

The required increase to bring employer rates to the amount required for full actuarial funding are being phased in over a five-year period from the 2021 valuation to the 2026 valuation. The 2022 valuation required an increase of 18.920% for Tiers 1, 2, and 3 while actual rates included 15.09% increase for the phase-in to full funding. The 2021 valuation required 16.180% while actual rates included 14.75% for the phase-in to full funding. The 2022 Valuation was used to determine these rates for the state's 2025 fiscal year.

The TRS Board is required to present the actuarially determined annual retirement appropriations payable by the state for Tiers 1, 2, and 3. Tier 4 is a defined contribution tier and does not require amortization of an unfunded liability. This actuarially determined rate is based on an actuarial analysis that is based on a valuation using the following:

- Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method;
- Five-year asset smoothing method;
- 30-year closed amortization period that began fiscal year 2014 to determine the minimum payment which cannot be less than the prior year until the plan reaches a 100% funded ratio;
- 20-year amortization of new sources of unfunded liability; and
- Achieving a 100% funding ratio with the closed period adopted by the Board.

In addition, the State's General Assembly may provide additional contributions to reduce the TRS unfunded liability. The state contributed an additional \$479 million in fiscal year 2022, but no additional amounts were contributed in fiscal years 2023 and 2024. These additional contributions are not required by statute and are not included in the actuarial projection of future employer contributions.

*Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and
Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions*

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for CERS. The District did not report a liability for the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS of Ky because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to TRS of Ky on behalf of the District in a special funding situation.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related Commonwealth support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the CERS net pension liability	\$ 12,351,309
Commonwealth's proportionate share of TRS of Ky net pension liability associated with the District	<u>80,570,560</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 92,921,869</u></u>

The net pension liability for each plan was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net pension liability for CERS was based on the actuarial liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the System as determined by the actuary. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District's proportion was 0.206529 percent. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized a decrease in pension expense of \$696,859 related to CERS and expense of \$5,236,824 related to TRS of Ky. The District also recognized on-behalf revenue of \$5,236,824 for TRS of Ky support provided by the Commonwealth paid directly to TRS of Ky.

At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 597,826	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	-	558,037
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	848,257	1,642,380
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	450,618
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,407,205</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u><u>\$ 2,853,288</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,651,035</u></u>

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

\$1,407,205 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30:</u>	
2026	\$(861,892)
2027	\$ 139,189
2028	\$(305,270)
2029	\$(176,979)
2030	\$ -

Actuarial assumptions - The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	CERS	TRS of Ky
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Payroll growth rate	2.00%	N/A
Cost-of-living adjustment	0.0%	1.5%
Salary Increases	3.30% - 10.30%	3.0-7.5%
Investment rate of return	6.50%	7.10%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	N/A	3.94%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	6.50%	7.10%

For CERS, mortality tables used for non-hazardous retired members was a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013 to 2022, for the non-hazardous system, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2020 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2023. Mortality for active non-hazardous members was based on the PUB-2010 General Mortality table, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2020 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010.

For TRS of Ky, mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 and various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members. The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the 5-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the board on September 20, 2021. The Municipal Bond Index Rate used for this purpose is the June average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

For CERS, the long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years, at a minimum. The most recent experience study was based on experience through June 30, 2022 and adopted by the CERS Board of Trustees on May 9, 2023. In 2024, the CERS Actuarial Committee requested an update on the key economic assumptions to evaluate these assumptions for the 2024 evaluation. GRS relied on capital market assumptions, CERS 2024 investment policy for the target asset allocation, and changes to investment consultants assumptions based on 2024 market conditions to develop recommended assumptions for inflation, investment returns, and payroll growth. The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized the table below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.3% per annum for the non-hazardous plan.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Equity:	60.00%	
Public Equity	50.00%	4.15%
Private Credit	10.00%	9.10%
Fixed Income:	20.00%	
Core Bonds	10.00%	2.85%
High Yield Credit	10.00%	3.82%
Cash	0.00%	1.70%
Inflation Protected:	20.00%	
Real Estate	7.00%	4.90%
Real Return	<u>13.00%</u>	5.35%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	
Expected Real Return		4.69%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		2.50%
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		7.19%

For TRS of Ky, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS of Ky's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Large Cap U.S. Equity	35.4%	5.0%
Small Cap U.S. Equity	2.6%	5.5%
Developed International Equity	15.7%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.3%	6.1%
Fixed Income	15.0%	1.9%
High Yield Bonds	2.0%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	8.0%	3.6%
Real Estate	7.0%	3.2%
Private Equity	7.0%	8.0%
Cash	<u>2.0%</u>	1.6%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

Discount rate—For CERS, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan employees and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment return of 6.50%. The long-term investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

For TRS of Ky, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 67. The actuary assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and the employer contributions will be made at the Actuarially Determined Contribution rates for all fiscal years in the future. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of CERS and TRS of Ky proportionate share of net pension liability to changes in the discount rate—The following table presents the net pension liability of the District, calculated using the discount rates selected by each pension system, as well as what the District's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease		Current Discount Rate		1% Increase	
	5.50%	6.50%	6.50%	7.50%		
CERS						
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 15,922,856	\$ 12,351,309	\$ 9,387,867			
KTRS						
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0			

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Pension plan fiduciary net position—Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial reports of both CERS and TRS of Ky.

Deferred Compensation

The District offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. The Plan, available to all employees, permits them to defer a portion of their salary until future years. This deferred compensation is not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. GASB Statement No. 32, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans*, was amended by GASB No. 97, *Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans*. The GASB standards allow entities with little or no administrative involvement who do not perform the investing function for these plans to omit plan assets and related liabilities for these defined contribution plans from their financial statements. The District therefore does not show these assets and liabilities in this financial statement.

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS

The District's employees are provided with two OPEB plans, based on each position's college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Teachers Retirement System of Kentucky (TRS of Ky) covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree. Retired District employees receive some health care benefits depending on their length of service. In accordance with Kentucky Revised Statutes, these benefits are provided and advance funded on an actuarially determined basis through the CERS and TRS of Ky plans. The CERS governance structure discussed in NOTE 6 for pension plan governance also applies to the CERS OPEB plans. The Kentucky Public Pensions Authority's publicly available financial report includes the CERS OPEB plan reports and may be obtained from <https://www.kyret.ky.gov/Publications/Pages/Actuarial-Valuations.aspx>. TRS of Ky issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/administration/financial-reports-information/>.

CERS Other Postemployment Benefits

Plan Description— All District employees participating in CERS are provided benefits through the nonhazardous plan. CERS health insurance benefits are subject to various participation dates to determine eligibility and health insurance contribution rates. For employees who initiated participation in the CERS system prior to July 1, 2003, CERS pays a percentage of the monthly contribution rate for insurance covered based on the retired member's years of service and type of service. Non-hazardous members receive a contribution subsidy for only the member's health insurance premium.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Benefits Provided—Percentage of premium subsidies ranges from 0% for less than 4 years of service to 100% for 20 years or more of service. For members who initiated participation in the CERS system after July 1, 2003 until August 31, 2008, members must have 120 months of service in a state-administered retirement system to qualify for participation in the CERS health plans. Members who began participating with CERS on or after September 1, 2008, must have 180 months of service upon retirement to participate in the CERS health plans. Non-hazardous retirees receive \$10 toward the monthly premium for each full year of service.

Contributions—CERS allocates a portion of the employer contributions to the health insurance benefit plans. Beginning with the 2023 measurement, the CERS nonhazardous OPEB plan was over funded and employer contributions were decreased to zero. CERS allocated 0.0% in FY 2025 and FY 2024 for the actuarially required contribution rate paid by employers for funding the nonhazardous healthcare benefit. In addition, 1% of the Tier 2 and 3 employee contributions are allocated to the health insurance plan for nonhazardous plans.

CERS OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2025, the District reported an asset of \$357,605 for its proportionate share of the CERS collective net OPEB asset. The collective net OPEB asset was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB asset was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2025, the District's proportion was 0.259717 percent. The District recognized a negative OPEB expense of \$1,054,129 as the OPEB asset increased and the related deferred inflows of resources and deferred outflows of resources decreased.

At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

CERS	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 198,395		\$ 2,813,649	
Changes of assumptions	324,034		252,328	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	314,344		640,680	
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	127,418		290,211	
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$ 964,191		\$ 3,996,868	

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

No District contributions subsequent to the measurement date were reported in deferred outflows since the plan is overfunded and no employer contributions will be assessed until the funded status declines.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30:</u>		
2026	\$	(1,240,607)
2027	\$	(903,423)
2028	\$	(844,718)
2029	\$	(43,929)
2030	\$	-
Thereafter	\$	-

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment rate of return	6.50%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.30% - 10.30%, for non-hazardous, depending on years of service
Inflation rate	2.50%
Healthcare cost trend rates:	
Under 65	Initial trend rate starts at 7.1%, January 2026, and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.25% over a period of 14 years
Ages 65 and Older	Initial trend starting at 8.0%, January 2026, and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.25% over a period of 14 years
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.97%
Discount Rate	5.99% non-hazardous

Post-retirement mortality rates (non-disabled) used a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013 – 2022, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2020 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2023.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience for the period ending June 30, 2022 and adopted by the CERS Board of Trustees on May 9, 2023. The investment return, price inflation, and payroll growth assumption were adopted by the Board in May 2024 for use with the June 30, 2024 valuation to reflect future economic expectations.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

For CERS, the long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years, at a minimum. The most recent analysis was based on a review of recent plan experience for the period ending June 30, 2022 and adopted by the CERS Board of Trustees on May 9, 2023. The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized the table below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.3% per annum for the nonhazardous plan.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Equity:	60.00%	
Public Equity	50.00%	4.15%
Private Credit	10.00%	9.10%
Fixed Income:	20.00%	
Core Bonds	10.00%	2.85%
High Yield Credit	10.00%	3.82%
Cash	0.00%	1.70%
Inflation Protected:	20.00%	
Real Estate	7.00%	4.90%
Real Return	<u>13.00%</u>	5.35%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	
Expected Real Return		4.69%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		<u>2.50%</u>
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		<u>7.19%</u>

Discount rate – The single discount rate of 5.99% for CERS nonhazardous was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024. The Single discount rate is based on the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.50% and a municipal bond rate of 3.97%, as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index" as of June 30, 2024. Future contributions are projected in accordance with the current funding policy mandated in Ky Revised Statutes 61.565, as amended, which includes the requirement that each participating employer in the System contribute the actuarially determined contribution rate, which is determined using a closed funding period (the Kentucky General Assembly reset the amortization period to 30 years in 2020) and the actuarial assumptions and methods adopted by the Board of Trustees. Current assets, future contributions, and investment earnings are projected to be sufficient to pay the projected benefit payments from the retirement system.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

However, the cost associated with the implicit employer subsidy for non-Medicare retirees is not currently included in the calculation of the System's actuarial determined contributions and any cost associated with the implicit subsidy is not paid out of the System's trust. The implicit rate subsidy is paid by the Commonwealth of Kentucky self-insurance fund, Kentucky Employees Health Plan. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was applied to future expected benefit payments associated with the implicit subsidy.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 5.99%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.99%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.99%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
CERS	4.99%	5.99%	6.99%
District's proportionate share			
of net OPEB Asset (Liability)	\$ (483,523)	\$ 357,605	\$ 1,064,827

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Health Care Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
CERS			
District's proportionate share			
of net OPEB Asset (Liability)	\$ 860,355	\$ 357,605	\$ (228,063)

The Kentucky Public Pensions Authority's publicly available financial report includes financial reports for the CERS OPEB plans and may be obtained from <https://www.kyret.ky.gov/Publications/Pages/Actuarial-Valuations.aspx>.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

TRS of Ky POST-EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS

The Commonwealth of Kentucky (State) reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense based on the statutory requirement to contribute to the TRS of Ky Medical Insurance and Life Insurance Plans in a special funding situation for local school districts. Local school districts include a proportionate share of the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expenses for the cost-sharing medical insurance plan.

Plan description—In addition to the pension benefits described in NOTE 6, KRS 161.675 requires TRS of Ky to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible employees and dependents. The TRS of Ky Medical Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS of Ky Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

Benefits Provided—To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS of Ky Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to employees under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. Once retired employees and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS of Ky Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

Contributions—KRS 161.540 requires non-university members to contribute 3.75% to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, including members in Tier 4 hired after January 1, 2022. The Commonwealth of Kentucky contributes three quarters percent (.75%) from a state appropriation and local school district employers contribute three percent (3.00%). Contributions are based on statutory provisions, not an actuarially determined contribution rate.

TRS of Ky OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$5,607,000 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for medical insurance. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2024, the District's proportion was 0.251540 percent.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 5,607,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB	
liability associated with the District	<u>4,995,000</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 10,602,000</u></u>

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized a decrease in OPEB expense of \$1,007,483. In addition, the District recognized on-behalf revenue and expenses of \$465,327 for support provided by the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

KTRS	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	-	\$	1,684,000
Changes of assumptions		1,428,000		-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments		-		180,000
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions		1,669,000		2,893,000
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date		595,814		-
	<u><u>\$ 3,692,814</u></u>		<u><u>\$ 4,757,000</u></u>	

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$642,962 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2025.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:

2026	\$ (589,000)
2027	\$ (157,000)
2028	\$ (196,000)
2029	\$ (366,000)
2030	\$ (326,000)
Thereafter	\$ (26,000)

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Long-term investment rate of return	7.1%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.00 – 7.50%, including inflation
Inflation rate	2.50%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.10%, net of OPEB Plan investment expense, including inflation
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Medical Trend	6.50% for FYE 2024 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2031
Medicare Part B Premiums	5.92% for FYE 2024 with an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2035

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members.

The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, rates of plan participation, and rates of plan election used in the in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience studies for the System, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the Board on September 20, 2021.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, health care cost trends) used in the June 30, 2024 valuation of the Health Trust were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2024 valuation. The health care cost trend assumption was updated for the June 30, 2023 valuation and was show as an assumption change in the TOL roll forward, while the change in initial per capita claims costs were included with experience in the TOL roll forward.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Large Cap U.S. Equity	35.4%	5.0%
Small Cap U.S. Equity	2.6%	5.5%
Developed International Equity	15.0%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.0%	6.1%
Fixed Income	9.0%	1.9%
High Yield Bonds	8.0%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	9.0%	3.7%
Real Estate	6.5%	3.2%
Private Equity	8.5%	8.0%
Cash	<u>1.0%</u>	1.6%
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total health care OPEB liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the Valuation Date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 2.75%
- The pre-65 retiree health care costs for members retired on or after July 1, 2010 were assumed to be paid by either the State or the retirees themselves.
- Administrative expenses, except the administrative fee of \$8 PMPM paid to KEHP by TRS, were assumed to be paid in all years by the employer as they come due and are not considered in the cash flow projections.
- Cash flows occur mid-year.
- Future contributions to the Health Trust were based upon the contribution rates defined in statute and the projected payroll of active employees. Per KRS 161.540(1)(c).3 and 161.550(5), when the Health Trust achieves a sufficient prefunded status, as determined by the retirement system's actuary, the following Health Trust statutory contributions are to be decreased, suspended, or eliminated:
 - Employee contributions
 - School District/University Contributions
 - State Contributions for KEHP premium subsidies payable to retirees who retire after June 30, 2010.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

These adjustments were incorporated into the valuation with open group projections that assumed an equal, pro rata reduction to the current statutory amounts in the years if/when the Health Trust is projected to achieve a Funded Ratio of 100% or more. Here, the current statutory amounts are adjusted to achieve total contributions equal to the Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC), as determined by the prior year's valuation and in accordance with the Health Trust's funding policy (Schedule B). As the specific methodology to be used for the adjustments has yet to be determined, there may be differences between the projected results and future experience. This may also include any changes to retiree contributions for KEHP coverage pursuant to KRS 161.675(4)(b).

- Adjustments to the statutory contributions in future years were based on the following assumptions:
 - Liabilities and cash flows are net of expected retiree contributions and any implicit subsidies attributable to coverage while participating in KEHP.
 - Estimates for new entrants were based on the assumption that active headcounts would remain flat for all future years.

Based on these assumptions, the Health Trust's fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to pay benefits.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 7.10%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
KTRS	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
District's proportionate share			
of MIF net OPEB liability	\$ 7,449,000	\$ 5,607,000	\$ 4,080,000

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Health Care Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
KTRS	1% Decrease	Current Health Care Trend Rate	1% Increase
District's proportionate share			
of net OPEB liability	\$ 3,787,000	\$ 5,607,000	\$ 7,867,000

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

TRS Life Insurance Plan

Plan description – Life Insurance Plan – TRS administers the life insurance plan as provided by Kentucky Revised Statute 161.655 to eligible active and retired members. The TRS Life Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the life insurance plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees and the General Assembly.

Benefits provided – TRS provides a life insurance benefit of \$5,000 payable for members who retire based on service or disability. TRS provides a life insurance benefit of \$2,000 payable for its active contributing members. The life insurance benefit is payable upon the death of the member to the member's estate or to a party designated by the member.

Contributions – The Commonwealth of Kentucky contributed 0.08% of salary to the Life Insurance Trust for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and 0.08% for fiscal year June 30, 2024.

TRS OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At June 30, 2025, the District did not report a liability for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for life insurance benefits because the State of Kentucky provides the OPEB support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ -0-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>114,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 114,000</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB revenue and expense of \$13,929 for support provided by the State.

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment rate of return	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	3.50 – 7.50%, including inflation
Inflation rate	2.50%
Real Wage Growth	0.50%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	7.10%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members.

The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, rates of plan participation, and rates of plan election used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience studies for the System, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the Board on September 20, 2021.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g. initial per capita costs, health care cost trends) used in the June 30, 2024 valuation of the Health Trust were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2024 valuation. The health care cost trend assumption was updated for the June 30, 2023 valuation and wash show as an assumption change in the TOL roll forward, while the change in initial per capita claims costs were included with experience in the TOL roll forward.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Large Cap U.S. Equity	40.0%	5.2%
Developed International Equity	15.0%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.0%	6.1%
Fixed Income	21.0%	1.9%
Other Additional Categories	5.0%	4.0%
Real Estate	7.0%	3.2%
Private Equity	5.0%	8.0%
Cash	2.0%	1.6%
Total	100.0%	

Single Equivalent Interest Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for life insurance was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of the Life Trust's cash flows:

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the Valuation Date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 2.75%.
- The employer will contribute the Statutory Contribution in accordance with the Life Trust's funding policy.
- Administrative expenses were assumed to be paid in all years by the employer as they come due and are not considered in the cash flow projections.
- Active employees do not explicitly contribute to the plan.
- Cash flows occur mid-year.

Based on these assumptions, the Life Trust's fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to pay all benefits for all current members.

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – TRS of Ky issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/administration/financial-reports-information/>.

NOTE 8 – ACCUMULATED UNPAID COMPENSATED ABSENCES

District employees earn 3 days of personal leave each school year. Any unused personal leave days are converted to sick leave at the end of each school year (July 1). Liabilities for personal leave days that have been earned and are more likely than not to be used as time off or converted to sick leave at year end have been added to the liabilities recorded for unused compensated absences in prior years. See Note 18 for the impact of this additional liability on the prior fund balances and net position for June 30, 2024.

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will receive from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of accumulated sick leave. Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability based on when the employee earns the leave. Sick leave may be accumulated under KRS 161.155 without limit, except that employees who began employment on or after July 1, 2008, are limited to a total of 300 hours of accrual for unused sick leave. An accrual for earned sick leave liability is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination payments at retirement or the death of an employee. At June 30, 2025, this amount totaled \$1,160,699.

Governmental fund financial statements include liabilities that are expected to be paid with expendable, available resources, within 60 days of the year. All remaining liabilities are included in the government-wide financial statements, based on an historical average of payments within one year and payments that are made after one year.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid accrued compensated absences is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "accrued compensated absences" in the general fund. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 9 - INSURANCE AND RELATED ACTIVITIES

The District is exposed to various forms of loss of assets associated with the risks of fire, personal liability, theft, vehicular accidents, errors and omissions, fiduciary responsibility, etc. Each of these risk areas are covered through the purchase of commercial insurance. The District has purchased certain policies which are retrospectively rated and include workers' compensation insurance.

NOTE 10 - CONTINGENCIES

Funding for the District's Grant Funds is provided by federal, state and local government agencies. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. If, based upon the grantor's review, the funds are considered not to have been used for the intended purpose the grantor may request a refund of monies advanced, or to refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements. The amount of such future refunds and un-reimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantor's satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantor's intent to continue their programs. In addition, the District operates in a heavily regulated environment. The operations of the District are subject to the administrative directives, rules and regulations of federal and state regulatory agencies, including, but not limited to, the U.S. Department of Education and the Kentucky Department of Education. Such administrative directives, rules and regulations are subject to change by an act of Congress or the Kentucky Legislature or an administrative change mandated by the Kentucky Department of Education. Such changes may occur with little or inadequate funding to pay for the related cost, including the additional administrative burden to comply with a change.

NOTE 11 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District has obtained insurance coverage for worker's compensation, errors and omissions, and general liability coverage. The District also purchases unemployment insurance coverage. In addition, the District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. The District pays annual premiums to each insurer for coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past several fiscal years.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 12 - COBRA

Under COBRA, employers are mandated to notify terminated employees of available continuing insurance coverage. Failure to comply with this requirement may put the school district at risk for a substantial loss (contingency).

NOTE 13 - DEFICIT OPERATING/ FUND BALANCES

As of June 30, 2025 none of the District's funds are operating as deficit fund balances. The following funds had operations that resulted in a current year deficit after transfers and other financing sources (see Note 14) of revenues over expenditures resulting in the following reductions of fund balances:

Food Service Fund	\$ 326,868
Day Care Fund	\$419,200
Special Purpose Trust Fund	\$46,161
FSPK Building Fund	\$ 120,367

NOTE 14 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

The following transfers were made during the year:

From Fund	To Fund	Purpose	Amount
General	Special Revenue	KETS Matching	84,406
General	District Activity	Indirect Costs	182,677
Capital Outlay	General	Capital Expenditures	393,101
Building	General	Capital Expenditures	2,147,823
Building	Construction	Construction	865,912
Building	Debt Service	Debt Service	4,247,310
Food Service	General	Indirect Costs	273,203

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 15 - ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the Commonwealth of Kentucky contributed estimated payments on behalf of the District as follows:

Kentucky Teachers Retirement System	\$ 5,716,080
Health & Life Insurance	5,565,874
Technology	70,921
Debt Service	<u>129,065</u>
Recognized at the Fund Level	<u>11,481,940</u>
Additional pension & OPEB expense recognized at the Government-Wide Level	<u>9,440,424</u>
Total On-Behalf	<u>\$ 20,922,364</u>

These payments were recorded in the appropriate revenue and expense accounts on the statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in fund balance as follows:

General Fund	\$ 11,001,705
Food Service Fund	256,510
Childcare Fund	94,660
Debt Service Fund	<u>129,065</u>
Total	<u>\$ 11,481,940</u>

NOTE 16– LITIGATION

The District is subject to several legal actions in various stages of litigation, the outcome of which is not determinable at this time. Management of the District and its legal counsel do not anticipate that there will be any material effect on the combined financial statements as a result of the cases presently in progress.

NOTE 17– SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these financial statements, management of the District has evaluated events and transaction for potential recognition or disclosure through December 5, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 18– CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

In FY2025, the District implemented GASBS No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, which requires recognition of an additional liability for earned leave that is more than likely to be used for time off or converted to sick leave at the end of the school year. GASBS No. 101 also requires retroactive recognition of these liabilities as of June 30, 2024. The impact to net position on the governmentwide statement of activities is:

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Net position, as previously reported	\$ 30,887,604	\$ 3,914,742	\$ 34,802,346
Adjustments:			
GASBS No. 101 Implementation	(706,098)	(41,289)	(747,387)
Net change - GASBS No. 101 Implementation	<u>(706,098)</u>	<u>(41,289)</u>	<u>(747,387)</u>
Net Change in Beginning Net Position	(706,098)	(41,289)	(747,387)
Net Position, June 30, 2024, Restated	<u><u>30,181,506</u></u>	<u><u>3,873,453</u></u>	<u><u>34,054,959</u></u>

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2025 (2024)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2024 (2023)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2023 (2022)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2022 (2021)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2021 (2020)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2020 (2019)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2019 (2018)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2018 (2017)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2017 (2016)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2016 (2015)
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:										
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.206529%	0.211029%	0.220898%	0.202956%	0.225262%	0.230344%	0.234754%	0.235486%	0.236870%	0.242120%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 12,351,309	\$ 13,540,694	\$ 15,968,746	\$ 12,940,038	\$ 17,277,409	\$ 16,200,196	\$ 14,297,234	\$ 13,783,720	\$ 11,662,793	\$ 10,410,081
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 6,732,843	\$ 6,260,317	\$ 6,262,840	\$ 4,965,546	\$ 5,547,644	\$ 5,585,372	\$ 5,763,039	\$ 5,595,830	\$ 5,697,660	\$ 5,650,548
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	183.45%	216.29%	254.98%	260.60%	311.44%	290.05%	248.08%	246.32%	204.69%	184.23%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	61.61%	57.48%	52.42%	57.33%	47.81%	50.45%	53.54%	53.30%	55.50%	59.97%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:										
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	\$ 80,570,560	\$ 85,588,806	\$ 89,064,214	\$ 67,767,918	\$ 79,068,544	\$ 76,606,483	\$ 77,750,825	\$ 172,778,606	\$ 188,334,884	\$ 144,885,786
Total	\$ 80,570,560	\$ 85,588,806	\$ 89,064,214	\$ 67,767,918	\$ 79,068,544	\$ 76,606,483	\$ 77,750,825	\$ 172,778,606	\$ 188,334,884	\$ 144,885,786
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 21,254,486	\$ 20,208,301	\$ 20,660,066	\$ 18,954,454	\$ 19,656,907	\$ 19,503,223	\$ 19,505,691	\$ 20,300,644	\$ 21,347,513	\$ 21,427,288
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	60.36%	57.68%	56.41%	65.59%	58.27%	58.80%	59.30%	56.40%	54.60%	55.30%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - PENSION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:										
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,407,205	\$ 1,558,222	\$ 1,317,848	\$ 1,315,150	\$ 1,016,365	\$ 1,128,452	\$ 954,712	\$ 842,496	\$ 799,824	\$ 672,973
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>1,407,205</u>	<u>1,558,222</u>	<u>1,317,848</u>	<u>1,315,150</u>	<u>1,016,365</u>	<u>1,128,452</u>	<u>954,712</u>	<u>842,496</u>	<u>799,824</u>	<u>672,973</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)					0	0	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 7,139,548	\$ 6,676,187	\$ 5,631,829	\$ 6,212,329	\$ 5,266,146	\$ 5,846,856	\$ 5,887,232	\$ 5,763,039	\$ 5,595,830	\$ 5,697,660
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	19.71%	23.34%	23.40%	21.17%	19.30%	19.30%	16.22%	14.62%	14.29%	11.81%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:										
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 22,306,746	\$ 21,254,486	\$ 20,208,301	\$ 20,660,066	\$ 18,954,454	\$ 19,656,907	\$ 19,503,223	\$ 19,505,691	\$ 20,300,644	\$ 21,347,513
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PENSION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

The actuarially determined contribution rates are determined on an annual basis using the actuarial valuation conducted two years prior to the year in which the contribution will be assessed.

2023 Changes of Assumptions - The inflation rate was increased to 2.5% and the investment rate of return was increased to 6.5%. The system mortality table was revised to MP-2020 and the base year was changed to 2023.

2020 Changes of Assumptions –The amortization period for the unfunded liability was reset as of June 30, 2019, to a closed 30-year period.

2019 Changes of Assumptions – The 2019 actuarial valuation used updated mortality tables for all categories of members and beneficiaries and a system-specific mortality table for non-disabled retirees. In 2019, mortality rates for active members were based on the PUB-2010 General Mortality table, for the nonhazardous members projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010. Post-retirement mortality rates (non-disabled) used a system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013 – 2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019. The PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality Table is used for post-retirement mortality for disabled retirees with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010. Previous valuations were based on RP-2000 Combined Mortality Tables.

2017 Changes of Assumptions – For the 2017 actuarial valuation, several key actuarial assumptions were revised. Changes in assumptions prior to 2016 provided minor adjustments to the actuarial measurements. The following table outlines the actuarial methods and assumptions that were used in 2019 and 2016 to determine contribution rates reported for all systems:

Assumption	2017 Valuation	2016 Valuation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level of Percentage of Payroll, closed	Level of Percentage of Payroll, closed
Remaining Amortization Period	26 Years	27 Years
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Post-retirement benefit adjustments	0.00%	0.00%
Inflation	2.30%	3.25%
Salary Increase	3.3% to 11.55% varies by service), average, including Inflation	4% , average, including Inflation
Investment Rate of Return	6.25% , Net of Pension Plan Investment Expense, including Inflation	7.5% , Net of Pension Plan Investment Expense, including Inflation

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PENSION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Cont'd):

Changes of Benefit Terms -

2014: A cash balance plan was introduced for member whose participation date begins on or after January 1, 2014

2009: A new benefit tier for members who first participate on or after September 1, 2008 was introduced which included the following changes:

1. Tiered Structure for benefit accrual rates
2. New retirement eligibility requirements
3. Different rules for the computation of final average compensation

KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

2023 – No changes to benefits or assumptions

2022 Changes of Benefit Terms – A new benefit tier was added for members joining TRS on and after January 1, 2022. Tier 4 includes a foundational benefit (defined benefit) and a supplemental benefit (defined contribution). The foundational benefit changes the condition for retirement to attainment of age 57 and 10 years of service or age 65 and 5 years of service. Members hired before July 1, 2008, were eligible for retirement with 27 years of service or at age 55 with 5 years of service. Members hired after July 1, 2008, but before January 1, 2022, were eligible with 27 years of service, or at age 50 with 5 years of service, or at age 55 with 10 years of service. Multipliers based on service are slightly higher for Tier 4 members.

The supplemental benefit is based on an account balance that includes member and employer contributions plus interest credited annually on June 30. Tier 4 members may opt for an annuitized or lump sum distribution.

2022 Changes of Assumptions – The 2020 experience study was used to adjust rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub 2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives. The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50% to 7.10% and the price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00% to 2.50%. In addition, the calculation of SEIR results in an assumption change from 7.50% to 7.10%.

2018 Changes of Assumptions – The 2018 actuarial analysis for TRS of Ky indicated that cash flow for the system would be sufficient to pay benefits in all periods. As a result, the discount rate for the 2018 study was the same as the long-term expected yield of 7.5%. In 2017, the analysis used a blended rate of 4.49% which included the application of the municipal bond index to periods after 2038. The actuarial gains for this change will be recognized over the average remaining service lives for active members (10.6 years for the 2020 valuation) and are creating negative pension expense for the TRS pension system.

2017 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was increased from 4.20% to 4.49%.

2016 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was decreased from 4.88% to 4.20%. Rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted based on an experience study conducted in 2015. The Assumed Salary Scale, Price Inflation, and Wage Inflation were also decreased.

2015 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was decreased from 5.23% to 4.88%.

2014 Changes of Assumptions – The Single Equivalent Interest Rate was increased from 5.16% to 5.23%.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)							
	2025 (2024)	2024 (2023)	2023 (2022)	2022 (2021)	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:								
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.206732%	0.211021%	0.220860%	0.202909%	0.225196%	0.230285%	0.234754%	0.235486%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ (357,605)	\$ (291,350)	\$ 4,358,702	\$ 3,884,592	\$ 5,437,799	\$ 3,873,290	\$ 4,167,851	\$ 4,734,074
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 6,732,843	\$ 6,260,317	\$ 6,262,840	\$ 4,965,546	\$ 5,547,644	\$ 5,585,372	\$ 5,763,039	\$ 5,595,830
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	-5.31%	-4.65%	69.60%	78.23%	98.02%	69.35%	72.32%	84.60%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	104.89%	104.23%	60.95%	62.91%	51.67%	60.44%	57.62%	52.40%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:								
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.251540%	0.263720%	0.377916%	0.276576%	0.297822%	0.297907%	0.304759%	0.335595%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 5,607,000	\$ 6,423,000	\$ 9,382,000	\$ 5,935,000	\$ 7,516,000	\$ 8,719,000	\$ 10,574,000	\$ 11,967,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	\$ 4,995,000	\$ 5,414,000	\$ 3,082,000	\$ 4,820,000	\$ 6,021,000	\$ 7,041,000	\$ 9,113,000	\$ 9,775,000
Total	\$ 10,602,000	\$ 11,837,000	\$ 12,464,000	\$ 10,755,000	\$ 13,537,000	\$ 15,760,000	\$ 19,687,000	\$ 21,742,000
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 17,354,431	\$ 16,613,691	\$ 16,695,482	\$ 16,303,972	\$ 17,482,025	\$ 17,287,452	\$ 19,505,691	\$ 20,300,644
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	32.31%	38.66%	56.19%	36.40%	42.99%	50.44%	54.21%	58.95%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	59.81%	52.97%	47.75%	51.74%	39.05%	32.58%	25.50%	26.70%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:									
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 359,809	\$ 359,073	\$ 250,668	\$ 278,312	\$ 309,605	\$ 273,462	\$ 271,195
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	-	-	359,809	359,073	250,668	278,312	309,605	273,462	271,195
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 7,139,548	\$ 6,676,187	\$ 5,631,829	\$ 6,212,329	\$ 5,266,146	\$ 5,846,856	\$ 5,887,232	\$ 5,763,039	\$ 5,595,830
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	6.39%	5.78%	4.76%	4.76%	5.26%	4.75%	4.85%
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:									
Contractually required contribution	\$ 595,814	\$ 522,331	\$ 499,706	\$ 501,447	\$ 490,924	\$ 526,330	\$ 518,738	\$ 542,872	\$ 574,968
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	595,814	522,331	499,706	501,447	490,924	526,330	518,738	542,872	574,968
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 19,820,411	\$ 17,354,431	\$ 16,613,691	\$ 16,695,482	\$ 16,303,972	\$ 17,482,025	\$ 17,287,452	\$ 19,505,691	\$ 20,300,644
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	3.01%	3.01%	3.01%	3.00%	3.01%	3.01%	3.00%	2.78%	2.83%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – MEDICAL
INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2024

2023 Changes in Actuarial Assumptions: Investment return assumption was raised to 6.50% for the actuarial valuation and the municipal bond rate was raised 3.86%. The single discount rate for the 2023 measurement was increased to 5.93%. Contributions in the 2023 measurement period were based on the 2021 valuation that used an investment return of 6.25%, inflation of 2.3%, and salary increases of 3.3% to 10.30%, depending on service.

2022 Changes in Actuarial Assumptions: Initial rates for health cost trends for retirees under age 65 were lowered from 6.4% to 6.25% and rates for retirees ages 65 or older were increased from 2.9% to 5.5%. Municipal bond index rate was lowered from 2.45% to 1.92% (Fidelity 20-Year Municipal GO AA Index). And the single discount rate for the CERS non-hazardous insurance plan was lowered from 5.34% to 5.20%.

2017 Changes in Actuarial Assumptions: The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions which were changed from the 2016 actuarial valuation, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Investment rate of Return	6.25%, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.
Projected salary increases	4% average
Inflation rate	3.25%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Under 65	Initial trend starting at 7.50% and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 5.00% over a period of 5 years
Ages 65 and Older	Initial trend starting at 5.50% and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 5.00% over a period of 2 years
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.56%
Discount Rate	5.84%

KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2024

2023 Changes to Actuarial Assumptions:

- Health care trend rates, as well as the TRS 4 retirement decrements, were updated to reflect future anticipated experience.

2022 Changes to Actuarial Assumptions:

- In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, setbacks, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives.
- The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 8.00% for the Health Trust to 7.10% The price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00% to 2.5%
- The rates of member participation and spousal participation were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

2020 Changes to Actuarial Assumptions:

The actuary updated the health care trend rates based on current economic data.

2017 Changes to Benefit Terms:

With the passage of House Bill 471, the eligibility for non-single subsidies (NSS) for the KEHP-participating members who retire prior to July 1, 2010 is restored, but the State will only finance, via its KEHP "shared responsibility" contributions, the costs of the NSS related to those KEHP-participating members who retired on or after July 1, 2010.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET OPEB LIABILITY - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date)							
	2025 (2024)	2024 (2023)	2023 (2022)	2022 (2021)	2021 (2020)	2020 (2019)	2019 (2018)	2018 (2017)
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:								
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	\$ 114,000	\$ 134,000	\$ 153,000	\$ 64,000	\$ 182,000	\$ 164,000	\$ 156,000	\$ 131,000
Total	\$ 114,000	\$ 134,000	\$ 153,000	\$ 64,000	\$ 182,000	\$ 164,000	\$ 156,000	\$ 131,000
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 17,354,431	\$ 16,613,691	\$ 16,695,482	\$ 16,303,972	\$ 17,482,025	\$ 17,287,452	\$ 19,505,691	\$ 20,300,644
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	80.56%	76.91%	73.97%	89.15%	71.57%	73.40%	75.00%	87.80%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:									
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 19,820,411	\$ 17,354,431	\$ 16,613,691	\$ 16,695,482	\$ 16,303,972	\$ 17,482,025	\$ 17,287,452	\$ 19,505,691	\$ 20,300,644
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Note: These amounts are based on the prior year's measurement period, not the District's fiscal year.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – LIFE INSURANCE
PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

KENTUCKY TEACHER'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM:

Valuation Date: June 30, 2024

2022 Changes to assumptions:

- In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, setbacks, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives.
- The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50% for the Life Trust to 7.10% The price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00% to 2.5%
- The rates of member participation and spousal participation were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

2021 Changes to benefits:

- Tier 4 was added for members joining the system on and after January 1, 2022. Changes to the Life insurance benefit include:
 - \$5,000 for retired members if hired prior to January 1, 2022.
 - \$10,000 for retired members if hired on or after January 1, 2022.
 - \$2,000 for active contributing members if hired prior to January 1, 2022.
 - \$5,000 for active contributing members if hired on or after January 1, 2022

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES**

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	DISTRICT ACTIVITY FUND	SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUND	SEEK CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 84,396	\$ 202,661	\$ -	\$ 287,057
Accounts receivable	5,343	-	-	5,343
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 89,739	\$ 202,661	\$ -	\$ 292,400
 LIABILITIES:				
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
TOTAL LIABILITIES	-	-	-	-
 FUND BALANCES:				
Restricted	89,739	202,661	-	292,400
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	89,739	202,661	-	292,400
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 89,739	\$ 202,661	\$ -	\$ 292,400

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>DISTRICT ACTIVITY FUND</u>	<u>SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUND</u>	<u>SEEK CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND</u>	<u>TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS</u>
REVENUES:				
From local sources:				
Fees	\$ 5,177	\$ 176,299	-	\$ 181,476
Other	361,959	373,648	-	735,607
Intergovernmental - State	-	-	393,101	393,101
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>367,136</u>	<u>549,947</u>	<u>393,101</u>	<u>1,310,184</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
Instruction	371,511	480,715	-	852,226
Student support	-	95	-	95
Instructional staff support	160,026	-	-	160,026
Student transportation	-	24,527	-	24,527
Other non-instructional	-	16,892	-	16,892
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>531,537</u>	<u>522,229</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,053,766</u>
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	<u>(164,401)</u>	<u>27,718</u>	<u>393,101</u>	<u>256,418</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Operating transfers in	182,677	-	-	182,677
Operating transfers out	-	-	(393,101)	(393,101)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):	<u>182,677</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(393,101)</u>	<u>(210,424)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	18,276	27,718	-	45,994
Fund balance - beginning of year	<u>71,463</u>	<u>174,943</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>246,406</u>
Fund balance - end of year	<u>\$ 89,739</u>	<u>\$ 202,661</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ 292,400</u>

MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS
AND FUND BALANCES
SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Due to Student Groups June 30, 2024	Revenues	Expenses	Due to Student Groups June 30, 2025
Montgomery Co. High School	\$ 91,506	\$ 259,664	\$ 239,270	\$ 111,900
McNabb Middle School	29,493	159,803	156,484	32,813
Northview Elementary	9,780	28,037	27,287	10,530
Mapleton Elementary	6,698	38,477	40,144	5,031
Mt Sterling Elementary	16,596	49,646	45,448	20,794
Camargo Elementary	20,670	13,884	13,160	21,393
Northview Elementary Charitable Gaming	100	-	-	100
Mt. Sterling Elementary Charitable Gaming	100	436	436	100
	<u>\$ 174,943</u>	<u>\$ 549,947</u>	<u>\$ 522,229</u>	<u>\$ 202,661</u>

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND FUND BALANCES
MONTGOMERY COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

ACCOUNTS:	Due to		Due to	
	Student	Groups	Student	Groups
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2024	Revenues	Expenses	2025
Musical	\$ 11,856	\$ 14,862	\$ 15,546	\$ 11,172
Art	1,515	6,019	4,551	2,983
Bass Fishing	-	975	975	-
Boys Bowling	-	5,534	2,453	3,081
Girls Bowling	427	4,384	2,337	2,474
Band	69	52,360	52,272	157
Boys Basketball	1	1,875	1,340	536
BETA	702	1,742	2,116	328
Black & Hispanic Achiever	2,373	10,229	5,413	7,189
Chess	284	515	25	774
CO-ED-Y	-	7,317	7,255	62
Social Fund	318	1,710	1,526	502
FFA	59	13,274	11,910	1,423
FCCLA	908	1,168	1,157	919
General	737	2,552	2,402	887
Kids Count (YSC)	2,568	8,325	6,928	3,965
Mock Trial	10,820	8,469	7,570	11,719
Family & Consumer Science	1,809	-	307	1,502
Horticulture	3,021	6,726	3,637	6,110
Mental Health Matters	-	-	-	-
JORTC	3,907	5,444	5,314	4,037
Guidance	3,949	10,962	13,781	1,130
ROX Group	-	250	-	250
STLP	410	-	65	345
Faculty Vending	1,828	3,465	4,043	1,250
Orchestra	321	1,230	470	1,081
Class of 2023	-	-	-	-
Class of 2024	-	-	-	-
Class of 2025	11,349	3,572	14,921	-
Class of 2026	7,272	9,896	4,269	12,899
Class of 2027	2,154	6,951	2,113	6,992
Class of 2028	-	3,592	635	2,957
Student Council	64	-	-	64
Vocal Music	4,596	13,704	14,200	4,100
Vocational Agriculture	-	375	-	375
Engineering Class	874	70	-	944
DECA	4,749	18,359	17,584	5,524

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND FUND BALANCES
MONTGOMERY COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

ACCOUNTS:	Due to			Due to		
	Student	Groups	June 30,	Student	Groups	June 30,
	2024	Revenues		Expenses		2025
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
Open Light Club	\$ 206	\$ 240		49	\$ 397	
FMD	1,805	1,571		-	3,376	
MCHS Book Club	100	-		97	3	
Girls Basketball	2,271	2,550		4,783	38	
Softball	562	2,855		2,855	562	
Volleyball	854	-		-	854	
Swim/Dive	297	-		-	297	
Baseball	610	8,301		8,101	810	
Cheer	912	-		100	812	
Tennis	52	200		202	50	
Boys Tennis	-	48		-	48	
Archery	149	5,088		4,848	389	
Football	226	6,016		6,084	158	
Girls Soccer	823	2,750		1,620	1,953	
Cross Country	298	30		321	7	
Boys Golf	2,208	3,300		2,379	3,129	
Boys Soccer	297	-		259	38	
Wrestling	297	450		-	747	
Track	387	100		-	487	
Esports	212	259		457	14	
TOTALS	\$ 91,506	\$ 259,664		\$ 239,270	\$ 111,900	

MONTGOMERY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards By Grant
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Name of Grant - Grant ID No.	Federal Expenditures(\$)
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education			
United States Department of Agriculture			
<i>Child Nutrition Cluster-Cluster</i>			
United States Department of Agriculture			
National School Lunch Program (NSLP)			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-24	432,483
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-25	1,749,045
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-24	143,484
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-25	585,715
Summer School Feeding Program	10.559	7690024-24	42,682
Summer School Feeding Program	10.559	7690024-25	93
Summer School Feeding Program	10.559	7740023-24	466,507
Summer School Feeding Program	10.559	7740023-25	900
National School Lunch Program (NSLP)	10.555	4002833 COMMODITIES	130,310
<i>Total Child Nutrition Cluster-Cluster</i>			<u>3,551,219</u>
Child and Adult Care Food Program			
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7800016-24	2,524
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7800016-25	13,855
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7790021-24	37,278
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7790021-25	204,596
<i>Total Child and Adult Care Food Program</i>			<u>258,253</u>
State Administrative Expenses Child Nutrition	10.560	7700001-24	6,165
<i>Total United States Department of Agriculture</i>			<u>3,815,637</u>
United States Department of Education			
<i>Special Education Cluster (IDEA)-Cluster</i>			
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)			
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	3810002-25	1,067,673
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	3810002-24	256,714
<i>Total Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)</i>			<u>1,324,387</u>
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)			
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	3800002-25	56,312
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	3800002-24	2,191
<i>Total Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)</i>			<u>58,503</u>
<i>Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)-Cluster</i>			<u>1,382,890</u>
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100102-23	10,743
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100002-25	1,207,254
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100002-24	213,925
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)	84.010	3100102-24	25,280
<i>Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (Title I, Part A of the ESEA)</i>			<u>1,457,202</u>
Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)			
Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)	84.011	3110002-23	3,344
Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)	84.011	3110002-25	131,504
Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)	84.011	3110002-24	11,767
<i>Total Migrant Education — State Grant Program (Title 1, Part C of ESEA)</i>			<u>146,615</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule

MONTGOMERY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards By Grant
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Name of Grant - Grant ID No.	Federal Expenditures(\$)
Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)			
Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)	84.048	3710002-25	48,210
Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)	84.048	3710002-23	4,031
Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)	84.048	3710002-24	-203
<i>Total Career and Technical Education--Basic Grants to States (Perkins V)</i>			<u>52,038</u>
Rural Education			
Rural Education	84.358	3140002-24	20,039
<i>Total Rural Education</i>			<u>20,039</u>
English Language Acquisition State Grants			
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	3300002-25	6,340
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	3300002-24	12,110
<i>Total English Language Acquisition State Grants</i>			<u>18,450</u>
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)			
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	3230002-23	17,461
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	3230002-25	149,072
<i>Total Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)</i>			<u>166,533</u>
Comprehensive Literacy Development			
Comprehensive Literacy Development	84.371	KY COMPREHNSIVE LITERACY GRANT--466L	22,400
<i>Total Comprehensive Literacy Development</i>			<u>22,400</u>
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program			
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002-25	90,743
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	3420002-24	223,977
<i>Total Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program</i>			<u>314,720</u>
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)			
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425U	4300002-21 COVID-19 ARPA	272,456
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425U	4980002-21 COVID-19 ARPA	106,741
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425U	DEEPER LEARNING GRANT--	
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425W	563J	11,987
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)	84.425W	4980002-21 COVID-19 ARPA	5,244
<i>Total Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)</i>			<u>396,428</u>
<i>Total Department of Education</i>			<u>3,977,315</u>
Department of Defense			
ROTC			
ROTC	12.000	ROTC--504L	80,336
<i>Total ROTC</i>			<u>80,336</u>
<i>Total Department of Defense</i>			<u>80,336</u>
Department of Health and Human Services			
Cooperative Agreements to Promote Adolescent Health through School-Based HIV/STD Prevention and School-Based Surveillance			
Cooperative Agreements to Promote Adolescent Health through School-Based HIV/STD Prevention and School-Based Surveillance	93.079	CDC SCHOOL HEALTH PROFILE - MCNABB--493F	150
Total Cooperative Agreements to Promote Adolescent Health through School-Based HIV/STD Prevention and School-Based Surveillance			<u>150</u>
<i>Total Department of Health and Human Services</i>			<u>150</u>
<i>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</i>			<u>\$ 7,873,438</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1- BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of the Montgomery County School District under the programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of operations of the Montgomery County School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

NOTE 2- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

- 1) Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.
- 2) Montgomery School District did not elect to use the 10% de minimus indirect cost rate.

NOTE 3 – FOOD DISTRIBUTION

Non-monetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District received food commodities totaling \$130,310.

NOTE 4 – SUBRECIPIENTS

The District did not pass through federal awards to a subrecipient in the current fiscal year.

SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

To the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits
Members of the Board of Education
Montgomery County School District
Mt. Sterling, KY 40353

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Montgomery County School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Montgomery County School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 5, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Montgomery County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Montgomery County School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Montgomery County School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Montgomery County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management for the District in a separate letter dated December 5, 2025.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Lexington, KY
December 5, 2025

SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits
Members for the Board of Education
Montgomery County School District
Mt. Sterling, KY 40322

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Montgomery County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Montgomery County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The Montgomery County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Montgomery County School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and the audit requirements prescribed by Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits, in the *Auditor Responsibilities, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Montgomery County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Montgomery County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Montgomery County School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Montgomery County School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the audit requirements prescribed by Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits, in the *Auditor Responsibilities, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Montgomery County School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the audit requirements prescribed by Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits, in the *Auditor Responsibilities, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School District's Audit Contract and Requirements, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Montgomery County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Montgomery County School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Montgomery County School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Lexington, KY
December 5, 2025

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued - unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes no

Significant deficiencies identified _____ yes none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ yes no

Federal Awards

Internal control over majority programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes no

Significant deficiencies identified _____ yes none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for the major programs - unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be report in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516 (a)? _____ yes no

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number(s)
84.010
84.424

Name of Federal Program or Cluster
Title 1
Student Support And Academic Enrichment Program

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? yes _____ no

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

No findings in the current year.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No findings in the current year.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Financial Statement Findings

No findings in the prior year.

Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No findings in the prior year.

SUMMERS, MCCRARY & SPARKS, P.S.C.

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Members of the Board of Education
Montgomery County School District
Mt. Sterling, Kentucky

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Montgomery County School District for the year ended June 30, 2025, we considered the District's internal control structure to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure.

However, during our audit, we became aware of several matters that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and suggestions regarding those matters. This letter does not affect our report dated December 5, 2025 on the financial statements of the Montgomery County School District

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed many of these comments and suggestions with various district personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

Respectfully,

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC

Summers, McCrary & Sparks, PSC
Lexington, Kentucky
December 5, 2025

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT LETTER COMMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

BOARD

Comment: During testing of the cash disbursements, two instances were noted where there was no PO written and two instances where the PO was written after the invoice. We recommend all POs be properly completed prior to the purchase/service.

Response: Turnover in some departments caused these invoices to be missed. They were received in July but had June or prior invoice dates. They were paid with special AP batches in July but are for June expenses so it will record them as Accounts Payable on our balance sheet. They can't be entered with a PO number because we close all of our POs out on June 30.

Comment: During testing of the regular cash disbursements, five instances were noted where there was no indication of approval on the invoice(s). We recommend all invoices indicate some form of approval.

Response: The pattern of invoices that were not initialed and dated seem to be Hotel invoices. Since most hotel has to be booked online and invoices are emailed. We will ensure that the standard will be for employees to bring us a signed invoice upon return and if not, we will make sure that the invoices are printed and sent to the individual for signature.

SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS
MONTGOMERY COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

McNABB MIDDLE SCHOOL

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

MAPLETON ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

MT. STERLING ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT LETTER COMMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

CAMARGO ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

NORTHVIEW ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Any exceptions noted in testing appeared to be isolated incidents only and were communicated to management.

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR COMMENTS

BOARD

In the prior year, while performing procedures over cash it was noted that there were several outstanding accounts payable & payroll checks over a year old. We recommended voiding all checks over a year old and reissuing the checks if considered necessary. There was no similar comment in the current year.

SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUNDS

No comments in prior year.